

Equixly's AI Agents: Redefining Offensive API Security Testing

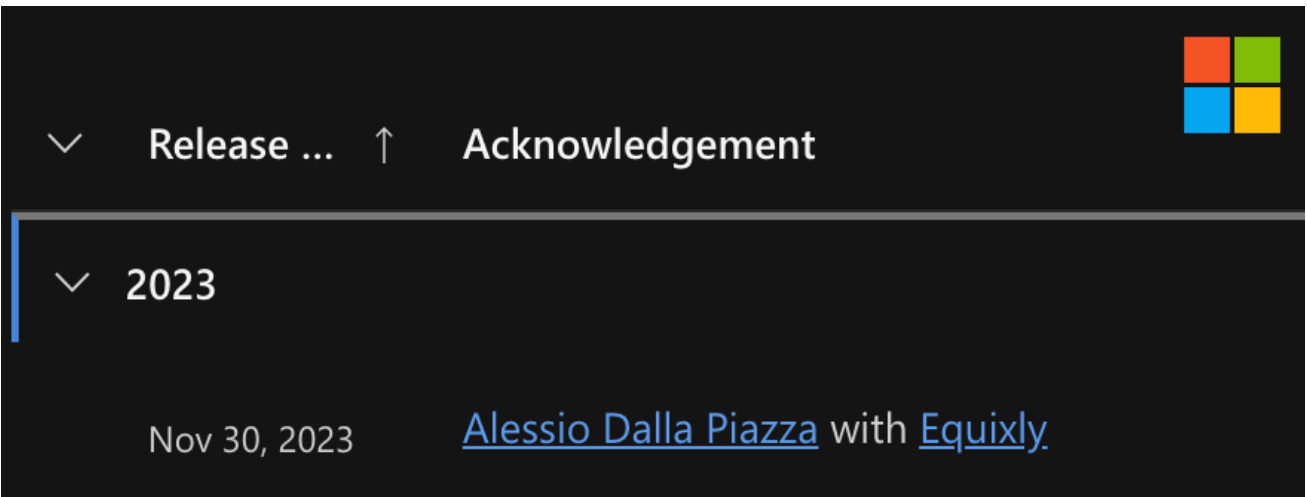
Alessio Dalla Piazza | Co-Founder & CTO, **Equixly**

\$ whoami - Alessio Dalla Piazza
Relatore Clusit

- Passion: inspired by the RBT4 forum
- Cybersecurity Consulting (**15+ years**)
- Love breaking things. CVEs (Apples Safari, VMWare, IBM WebSphere, Docker...)
- Co-Founder of **Equixly** | **AI-Powered API Security Testing Platform**



• Fixed the permissions on `%PROGRAMDATA%\Docker` to avoid a potential Windows containers compromise. See [CVE-2021-37841](#). Thanks to [Alessio Dalla Piazza](#) for discovering the issue.



CVSS Vector: (CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:U/C:L/I:H/A:L)

Affected Products and Versions

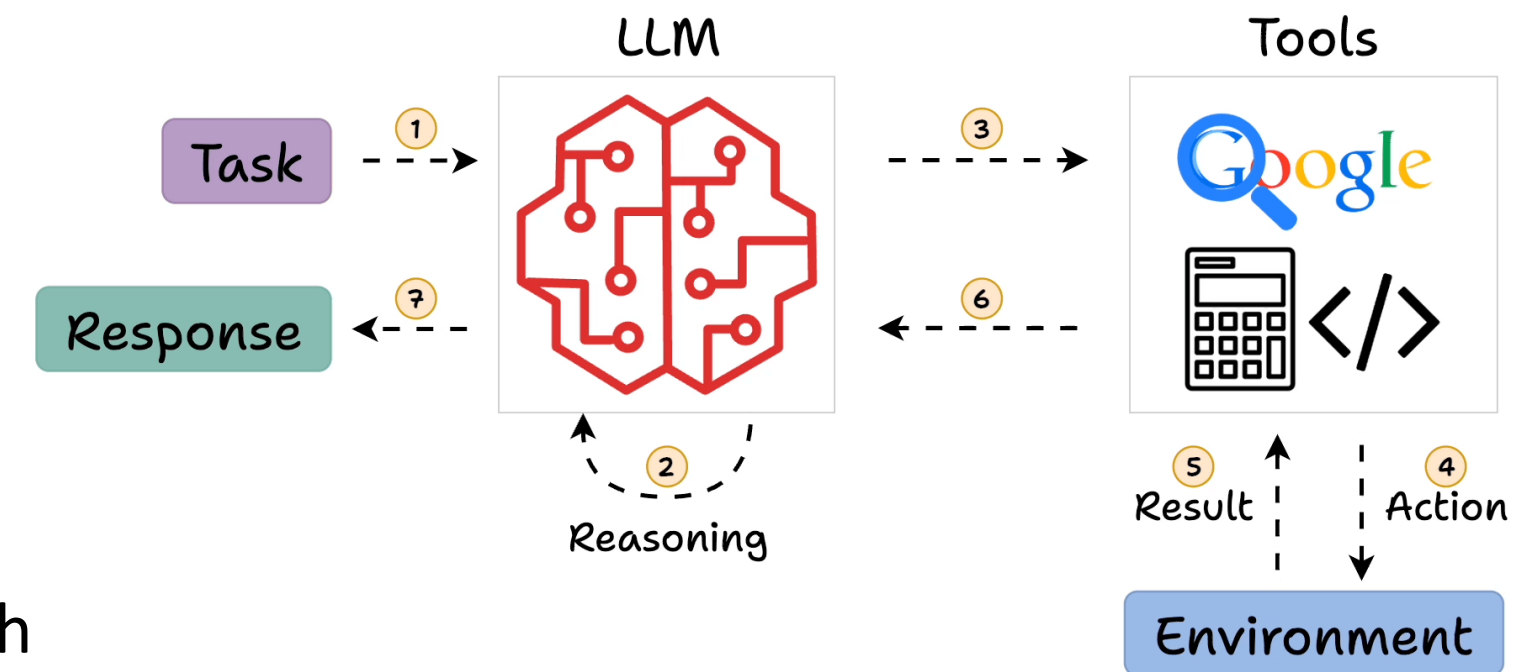
Affected Product(s)	Version(s)
WebSphere Application Server ND	9.0
WebSphere Application Server ND	8.5

Acknowledgement

This vulnerability was reported to IBM by Alessio Dalla Piazza.

\$ What is an “Agent”? A “loop” that ask a model a question...

- LLMs provide **static responses** (pure text or answers)
- They have **limited capability**, lacking environmental interaction
- **Agents** enhance LLMs by enabling interaction with tools and environmental feedback
- Agents allow LLMs to **iteratively** solve complex problems through dynamic decision-making *aka try-harder*



\$ Tool Use – As humans use a calculator, models need too

- LLMs excel at language understanding and generation but struggle with computations
- Like humans who rely on calculators, LLMs benefit from external tools to perform calculations too

1337*1337*1337+1+2

Let's calculate the expression:

$$1337 \times 1337 \times 1337 + 1 + 2$$

First, calculate the cube:

$$1337^3 = 1337 \times 1337 \times 1337 = 2384219261$$

Then, add 1 and 2:

$$2384219261 + 1 + 2 = 2384219264$$

So, the final result is **2,384,219,264**.

```
python3
~ python3
Python 3.12.0 (v3.12.0:0fb18b02c8, Oct 2 2023, 09:45:56) [Clang 13.0.0 (clang-1300.0.29.30)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> 1337*1337*1337+1+2
2389979756
>>>
```

use tools

Analyzed ^

```
python
# Perform the calculation to verify the result
result = 1337**3 + 1 + 2
result
```

Always show details ☒ Copy

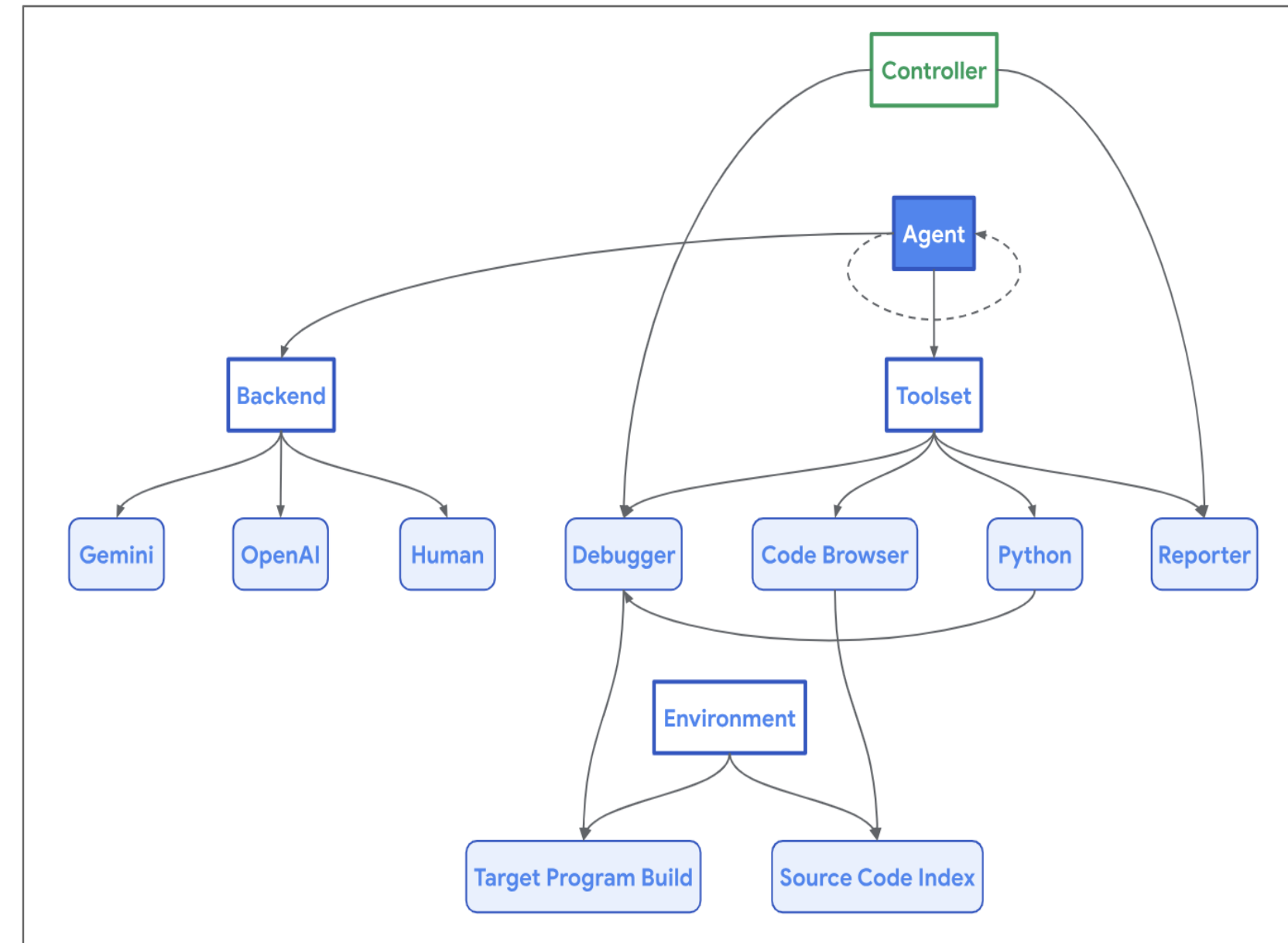
Result

2389979756

The correct result of the expression $1337 \times 1337 \times 1337 + 1 + 2$ is **2,389,979,756**. Thanks for prompting me to verify! [↩]

\$ Google Project Naptime – why using an Agent helps

- Meta introduced **CyberSecEval2** to measure LLMs security capabilities
- Initial eval appeared to show very low performance
- Google used an agent with a "question-in-loop" approach, improving success rate from 0.05 to 1 in **buffer overflow**

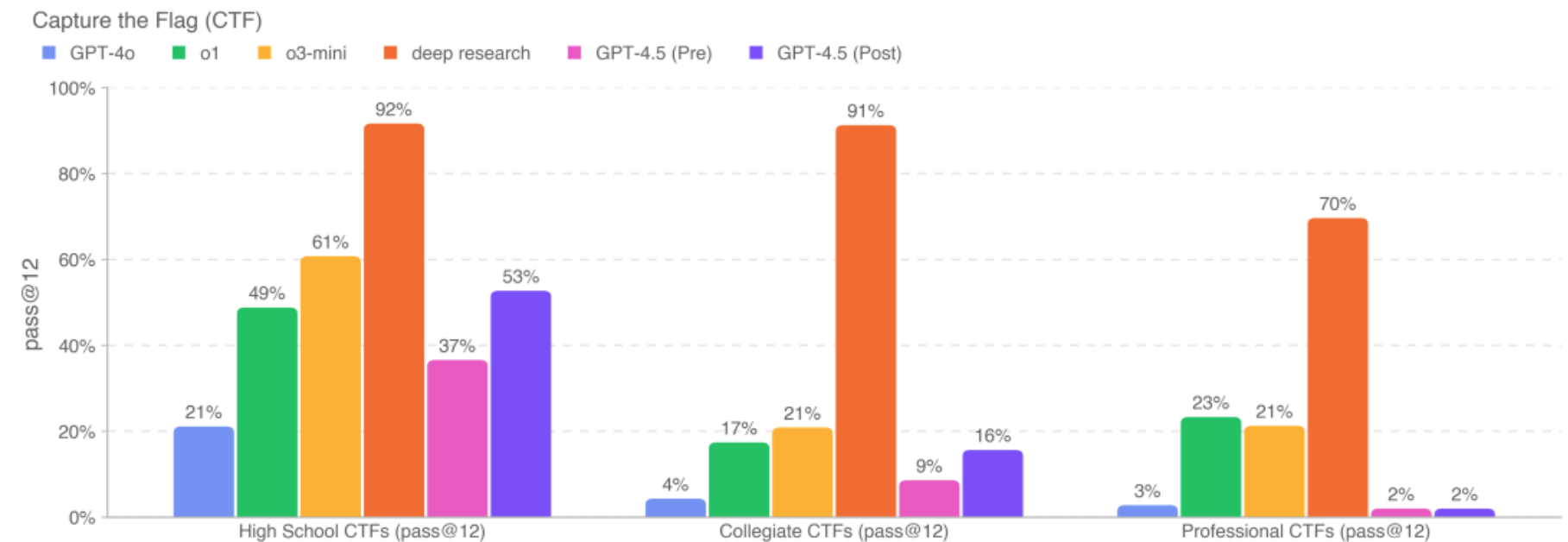


Source: <https://googleprojectzero.blogspot.com/2024/06/project-naptime.html>

\$ LLMs for Offensive Security

GPT-4.5 Vulnerability Exploitation Score: Low

- 53% success in high-school level CTF challenges
- 16% in collegiate
- 2% in professional CTFs
- Does not meet medium-risk threshold for real-world vulnerability exploitation



Source: <https://cdn.openai.com/gpt-4-5-system-card-2272025.pdf>

\$ What does this mean for offensive cybersecurity?

- **AI Agents Rise:** LLMs now act autonomously in environments
- **Commercial AI Advancements:** Driven by competition and investment (e.g., Gemini, Claude, GPT)
- **Open-Source Progress:** Distillation improves models like Deepseek, QWEN, LLAMA...
- **Cybersecurity Concerns:** Increased focus from AISI, NIST, AI ACT on AI risks

Example: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/johnwerner/2025/01/30/did-deepseek-copy-off-of-openai-and-what-is-distillation/>

\$ Are Existing Tools Enough for humans to Effectively Test APIs?

Short answer: **NO**

- **Limited Coverage:** Humans solved less than half the API challenges – none of them using tools
- **High Error Rates:** Automated tools used by humans caused **80,000+** failed requests
- **"Spray-and-Pray" Methodology:** Traditional tools lack context-awareness, leading to ineffective tests
- **Minimal Manual Exploration:** Less than 1% of testing was genuinely manual
- **AI Advantage:** Equixly AI identified **230 vulnerabilities in 1 hour**, outperforming manual testing

\$ Are Existing Tools Enough for AI Agents to Effectively Test APIs?

Short answer: **NO**

- **AI Agents vs. Human-Centric Tools:** Tools like ZAP, Burp are not built for automated AI workflows
- **Tool Limitations:** Limited APIs and automation hinders AI agent (not born for programmatic usage)
- **LLM Capabilities Unused Potential:** Existing tools restrict intelligent decision-making
- **Need for Dynamic Tools:** AI agents require context-aware, dynamic API testing tools
- **Must Have AI-Native Tools:** Only AI-native tools unlock full potential for LLM-driven testing

\$ Equixly: AI-Powered Agent for API Security Vulnerability Detection

- **Continuous Scanning:** Regular AI-powered API monitoring
- **OWASP Top 10 Testing**
- **Attack Surface Mapping:** Inventories API ops and data flows
- **Compliance Reporting:** Highlights security risks and data exposure
- **Advanced AI Techniques:** Detects zero-day vulnerabilities and shadow APIs



\$ Equixly: The Power of Smart Fuzzing

Traditional Fuzzing

- **Randomized Inputs:** Employs arbitrary data inputs without system-specific tailoring
- **Static Testing:** Lacks adaptability, potentially missing complex vulnerabilities
- **Generic Approach:** Misses specific attack scenarios by generating simple strings e.g., SSN

Smart Fuzzing

Used by Equixly

- **Intelligent Input Generation:** Crafts inputs based on target system insights
- **Iterative Learning:** An AI agent refines testing strategies by learning from previous responses
- **Customized Language Models:** Utilizes tailored LLMs to simulate real-world attack vectors effectively

\$ Equixly: Context Awareness

- **Context-Aware Testing:** Equixly understands the purpose of each endpoint as it creates security tests
- **False Positive Detection:** Equixly understands context (e.g., knowing "blog/1" is ok to be publicly accessible whereas "orders/1" is not), reducing false alerts
- **Accurate Detection:** Recognizes specific paths and permissions, identifying hidden access points
- **Tailored Approach:** Focuses on the unique parts of an app to match real-world attack scenarios

\$ Equixly: Simplified AI Integration & Data Marshalling

- **Custom AI Functions:** Easy integration with internal tools using custom/native AI functions
- **Data Marshalling:** Ensures clear inputs and outputs for the LLM
- **Seamless Communication:** Facilitates smooth interaction with other algorithms
- **Improved Accuracy:** Organized data flow leads to more accurate results

\$ Equixly: Simplified AI Integration & Data Marshalling

# ▲ Path			Request	
1	POST	/microservicebola/register	1	POST /microservicebola/register HTTP/1.1
2	POST	/microservicebola/register	2	Host: local.equixly.com:5656
3	POST	/microservicebola/login	3	Accept: text/plain, application/json
4	POST	/microservicebola/documents	4	Content-Type: application/json
5	POST	/microservicebola/documents	5	User-Agent: Equixly/1.0 (API Security; ML-powered Testing)
6	POST	/microservicebola/documents	6	X-Equixly-Auth-Profile: <nil>
7	POST	/microservicebola/documents	7	X-Equixly-Sequence-Namespace: 1d681623-0fe8-4ff3-b665-5fe569938b62
8	POST	/microservicebola/documents	8	
9	POST	/microservicebola/documents	9	{
10	POST	/microservice...rders/create	10	"name": "Ann",
11	GET	/microservice...s/index.html	11	"password": "oiFD+jWU&9"
12	GET	/microservice...munity/forum	12	}
13	GET	/microservice...56be6de93a2d		
14	GET	/microservice...r/2926135474		
15	GET	/microservice.../api/order/2		
16	POST	/microservice...l/createteam		
			Response	
			1	HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
			2	Content-Length: 115
			3	Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
			4	Date: Wed, 05 Mar 2025 11:05:13 GMT
			5	
			6	{
			7	"error": "Key: 'BOLARegisterAccountRequest.Email' Error:Field validation for 'Email' failed on the 'required' tag"
			8	}


\$ Equixly: Simplified AI Integration & Data Marshalling

#	▲	Path	Request
1	POST	/microservicebola/register	1 POST /microservicebola/register HTTP/1.1
2	POST	/microservicebola/register	2 Host: local.equixly.com:5656
3	POST	/microservicebola/login	3 Accept: text/plain, application/json
4	POST	/microservicebola/documents	4 Content-Type: application/json
5	POST	/microservicebola/documents	5 User-Agent: Equixly/1.0 (API Security; ML-powered Testing)
6	POST	/microservicebola/documents	6 X-Equixly-Auth-Profile: <nil>
7	POST	/microservicebola/documents	7 X-Equixly-Sequence-Namespace: 1d681623-0fe8-4ff3-b665-5fe569938b62
8	POST	/microservicebola/documents	8
9	POST	/microservicebola/documents	9 {
10	POST	/microservice...rders/create	10 "email": "patrickgibson@equixly.com",
11	GET	/microservice...s/index.html	11 "name": "Eric",
12	GET	/microservice...munity/forum	12 "password": "J!S6Z2jdoD"
13	GET	/microservice...56be6de93a2d	13 }
14	GET	/microservice...r/2926135474	
15	GET	/microservice.../api/order/2	
16	POST	/microservice...l/createteam	
			Response
			1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
			2 Content-Length: 31
			3 Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
			4 Date: Wed, 05 Mar 2025 11:05:14 GMT
			5
			6 {
			7 "Status": "Success",
			8 "UserID": 8
			9 }

\$ Equixly: From Functional Analysis to RBAC

- **Human Language to RBAC Matrix:** Translates functional analysis in plain language into a clear RBAC matrix
- **Identifying Security Issues:** Helps detect RBAC security flaws by mapping roles and permissions
- **The Future of Security:** Automated, intelligent analysis for better security management

\$ Equixly: From Functional Analysis to RBAC

 hcl / Settings

Dashboard

Scans

Issues

Inventory

Settings

Home

Settings

Users

Authentication

+ Credentials

+ Token

+ OAuth Credentials

+ AWS Cognito

+ Custom Script

Name

jsmith

🗑️

✎

Description

Can access all the APIs but not allowed to operate in 'admin'.

Type	Role	Group
Credentials	User	jsmith

Credential Inputs

▼

General

Authentication 1

Dictionary 0

Path Exclusion 0

Issue Exclusion 0

Injectable Parameters 0


MTLS Certificate 0

Security Checks 1

User Dependencies 0

Advanced Settings

\$ Equixly: From Functional Analysis to RBAC



hcl

/ Scans / Scan Detail

Running

Dashboard

Scans

Issues

Inventory

Settings

General

Issues 2

Authorization Matrix

HTTP History

Endpoints

Dependencies Graph

Settings

Path

Endpoint	Severity	Created	Name	Category	OWASP
POST /admin/changePassword	High	Sun Jan 26, 2025	Authorization Schema Misconfiguration	Stored Cryptography	API2:2023
POST /admin/addUser	High	Sun Jan 26, 2025	Authorization Schema Misconfiguration	Stored Cryptography	API2:2023

2 items

1

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\$ Attackers Only Need to Win Once; Defenders Must Win Continuously

- Offensive security is advancing rapidly with increasingly powerful AI agents
- To effectively combat attackers, we must also build and understand attacks ourselves
- Companies should have access to top-tier attack tools to identify vulnerabilities before software is released
- Recent policy asks, which aim to restrict models from helping with exploits, are misguided
- We need to develop robust AI-based tools for offensive security and empower developers to fix vulnerabilities during the development process

Q&A

Security Summit

Milano 11-12-13 marzo 2025

Contatti:

alessio.dallapiazza@equixly.com

Vieni a trovarci al nostro stand!